STATE OF ALASKA • COMMERCIAL FISHERIES ENTRY COMMISSION 1997 ANNUAL REPORT

Dear Governor, Legislators, and Fellow Alaskans:

Pursuant to AS 16.43.980, we are pleased to submit the Commercial Fisheries Entry Commission's 1997 Annual Report. 1997 is the 25th anniversary of the amendment to the Alaska's constitution authorizing the creation of a system of limited fishery.

During 1997, the Commission limited three additional fisheries, proposed point systems for six recently limited fisheries, issued 42,652 licenses, ruled upon 1,985 transfer requests, and issued 266 adjudicatory decisions. At various stages of adjudication, 597 cases were before the Commission as of the end of 1997. As in the past, the Commission generated twice the cost of its operating budget from license fees it collected and paid into the state General Fund.

Fishers have petitioned the Commission to limit an additional 21 fisheries. The Commission is reviewing these petitions and will develop proposals for public comment as required by the Limited Entry Act.

These are difficult economic times for many fishers, and the Commission continues to help fishers protect their fishing privileges. We work closely with the Division of Investments, Department of Commerce; the Commercial Fishing and Agriculture Bank, the Alaska Business Development Center, the Child Support Enforcement Division and the Internal Revenue Service.

The Commission continues to work with the Legislature and Administration on various fisheries issues including a bill to provide the Commission with authority to establish a temporary moratorium in a fishery when required to promote the conservation and sustained yield management and the economic health and stability of a fishery.

We renew our commitment to employ the Limited Entry Act for resource conservation and for prevention of economic distress among fishers and those dependent upon them for a livelihood.

Sincerely,
COMMERCIAL FISHERIES ENTRY COMMISSION
Marlene Johnson, Commissioner
Mary McDowell, Commissioner
Bruce Twomley, Chairman

by:					

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State of Alaska Governor

Tony Knowles



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> Mary McDowell, Commissioner Bruce Twomley, Chairman

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Data Processing Roger Kolden, Project Leader

Licensing Karen Wells, Project Leader

(Christine Kelly held this

position in 1997)

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1997 Annual Report

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Photo courtesy Frank See, Sr.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction	
Organization by Agency Function	4
DECISIONS AND ACTIVITIES	5
Limitation of Three Fisheries	5
Point System Proposals and Application Periods	
Help for Fishers in Financial Crisis	
Other Actions	11
Adjudications	13
Overview	
Administrative Proceedings and Decisions	
Judicial Rulings and Appeals	15
LICENSING	
Overview	
New Developments	20
Permit Transfers	22
Permanent Transfers	22
Emergency Transfers	
Vessel License Fee Categories	24
Field Office Operations	26
RESEARCH	27
Overview	27
New Limitations	27
Optimum Numbers and Fleet Reductions	
Research On Individual Fishing Quota Programs	
Other Projects and Reports	
REVENUE	33
CFEC Budget - General Fund	33
Revenue Generated by CFEC	34
Appendices	



Photo courtesy Frank See, Sr.

INTRODUCTION

The commercial fishing industry is a major component of Alaska's statewide economy and the economic backbone of Alaska's fishing communities. Alaska's seafood industry is the state's largest source of private sector jobs. The Commercial Fisheries Entry Commission (Commission) plays an essential management role in developing and sustaining Alaska's billion dollar fishing industry.

In 1972 Alaskans voted to amend Article 8, Section 15, of Alaska's constitution to allow limited entry into commercial fisheries. With this new authority, the Alaska Legislature approved the Limited Entry Act in 1973. The Act created the limited entry program and established the Alaska Commercial Fisheries Entry Commission as an exempt, independent, quasi-judicial agency to carry out the mandate of the people and Legislature.

The Commission was given the statutory responsibility to promote the conservation and sustained yield management of Alaska's fishery resources and the economic health and stability of the fishing industry by regulating entry into the state's commercial fisheries.

To meet these responsibilities, the Commission is organized into four sections: Adjudications, Research, Licensing and Data Processing (see the chart: "Organization by Agency Function," page 4). The Commission engages in the following activities mandated by law (AS 16.43):

- ➤ Establishes maximum numbers of entry permits for fisheries to be limited and implements application processes and point systems to rank eligible applicants;
- ➤ Processes entry permit applications and adjudicates claims not resolved in initial classification;

The Commercial Fisheries
Entry Commission plays an
essential management role
in developing and sustaining Alaska's billion dollar
fishing industry.

- ➤ Issues permits in limited and unlimited fisheries, and issues licenses for all vessels as required to legally participate in the State's fisheries;
- Processes requests for emergency and permanent transfers of entry and interim-use permits and compiles data of all such transfers;
- ➤ Enforces provisions of the Limited Entry Act by regulating permit transfer activities;
- ➤ Participates in the research and development of comprehensive fisheries economic data; and
- Works with other state and federal management agencies to develop and coordinate fisheries policies.

Since 1973, the Commission has granted more than 13,500 limited entry permits as the result of limiting entry in 60 different fisheries. The Commission has received petitions for the limitation of twenty-one (21) additional fisheries.

The percentage of permits held by Alaska residents has remained relatively stable.

The percentage of permits held by Alaska residents has remained relatively stable. Today approximately 77% (more than 10,000) of all permits are held by Alaskans and more than half of that number are held by rural Alaskans.

The Commission issues nearly 43,000 permanent permits, interim-use permits, and vessel licenses each year, completes 2,000 permit transfers per year and collects and contributes between \$5.0 and \$5.6 million in revenue annually to the state's General Fund. The Commission's operating budget is only half of the revenues collected.

The drastic declines in salmon prices over the past several years and disastrous 1997 salmon fishing season in Bristol Bay and the Kuskokwim River basin have imposed hardships on many

Alaska fishing families. In addition, the Commission is concerned with the efforts by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) to force the sale of entry permits of local fishers. Together with the Division of Investments, the Commission has helped fishers take advantage of the Tax Obligation Loan Program as a means for fishers to settle their federal tax obligations and protect their fishing privileges. The Commission and others including State and Federal agencies have been meeting with the IRS to attempt to avoid the loss of entry fishing privileges.

In addition to responding to these current and pressing issues, the Commission has continued to perform its primary functions of licensing fishers, adjudicating claims, performing critical research and providing data to people and agencies as needed to make the proper policy decisions. Major decisions and activities affecting the Commission's operations in 1997 are outlined in this report. Prior years' activities, events, and decisions that affected the Commission's operations are highlighted in the appendices.

Commissioner Dale Anderson's term expired in 1997 after four years of service on the Commission. Governor Tony Knowles appointed Mary McDowell to the Commission to replace Mr. Anderson. Mary is an experienced manager and brings a wealth of knowledge of the fishing industry to the Commission.

Alaska's fishing industry is vital to Alaska's economy and provides an important food source to the world. Alaskans must ensure our fisheries are sustained through sound management and wise commercial development. We at the Commercial Fisheries Entry Commission continue our commitment to fulfill our statutory role in achieving that goal.

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ORGANIZATION BY AGENCY FUNCTION

COMMERCIAL FISHERIES ENTRY COMMISSION

Marlene Johnson, Commissioner Mary McDowell, Commissioner Bruce Twomley, Chairman

ADJUDICATIONS

Frank Glass, Project Leader

- Application
 Processing &
 Classification
- ➤ Administrative Hearings
- Case Management
- ➤ Issue Decisions on Claims
- Preparation of Official Record in Judicial Appeals
- Residency and Fraud Investigations

LICENSING

Karen Wells, Project Leader

- Entry and Interim-use Permit Renewal
- Vessel Licensing
- ➤ Permit Transfers
- Local Licensing (Bristol Bay)

RESEARCH

Kurt Schelle, Project Leader

- ➤ Fisheries Data Collection
- Economic Profiles
- ➤ New Limitation Research
- Priority Hardship ("point") SystemDevelopment and Testing
- Optimum Number Research

DATA PROCESSING

Roger Kolden, Project Leader

- Licensing Systems
- Fisheries DataBase
- Data Development for Adjudications and Research
- Personnel,
 Payroll, Travel,
 Accounting,
 Purchasing, and
 Property/Supply
 Management
- Budget Development

DECISIONS AND ACTIVITIES

OF THE COMMISSION IN 1997

LIMITATION OF THREE FISHERIES

In 1997, the Commission adopted regulations limiting three additional fisheries. The following is a brief synopsis of these new limitations.

SOUTHEAST SHRIMP BEAM TRAWL FISHERY

The Commission proposed limitation for the Southeast shrimp beam trawl fishery on December 31, 1996. The fishery had experienced a substantial increase in effort around the time the Southeast pot shrimp fishery was in the process of being limited.

Public meetings were held and there was significant testimony supporting the limitation proposal. The public comment period ended on February 14, 1997 and the Commission adopted a maximum number regulation on February 19, 1997. The regulation became effective on May 29, 1997.

SOUTHEAST SHRIMP OTTER TRAWL FISHERY

The Commission proposed limitation for the Southeast shrimp otter trawl fishery on December 31, 1996, at the same time it proposed limitation for the beam trawl fishery. While shrimp otter trawls had traditionally been used sparingly in Southeast Alaska, there had been a recent increase in otter trawl use prior to the proposal. Moreover, many persons had concerns that use of otter trawls would expand substantially if the Commission let the shrimp otter trawl fishery remain open access while limiting access to the beam trawl fishery.

For these reasons, the Commission proposed limitation for both gear types. After the Commission had made these limitation proposals, the Board changed its regulations and removed otter trawls as legal gear for shrimp in Southeast Alaska. This occurred in February of 1997.

The Commission took public testimony on both the otter trawl and beam trawl proposals at hearings held in Southeast fishing communities. Because of the Board action, the Commission subsequently extended the public comment period on the otter trawl limitation proposal to May 30, 1997.

During the extended public comment period, the Commission learned that some fishers would be asking the Board to reconsider its decision to eliminate use of otter trawl gear for shrimp in Southeast Alaska. In addition, ADF&G and beam trawl fishers concerns about the potential growth of an open access otter trawl fishery should the Board reinstate otter trawls as legal gear at any time in the future.

For these reasons, the Commission adopted regulations limiting the Southeast shrimp otter trawl fishery on June 20, 1997. These regulations became effective on August 2, 1997. The Board reconsidered its decision on otter trawls on October 22, 1997 but did not opt to reinstate otter trawls as legal shrimp gear in Southeast Alaska at that time. Should the Board reinstate otter trawl gear at some later date, the fishery will be under limitation.

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GOODNEWS BAY ROE HERRING GILL NET FISHERY

The Commission received a petition to limit the Goodnews Bay roe herring gill net fishery in 1996. The fishery had experienced a large increase in effort. The Commission proposed limitation on April 7, 1997 and held public hearings. The public comment period ended on June 3, 1997 and the Commission adopted regulations on June 12, 1997. These regulations became effective on July 26, 1997.

POINT SYSTEM PROPOSALS AND APPLICATION PERIODS

Under AS 16.43, the Commission must develop a hardship ranking system or point system to determine which applicants will receive a limited entry permit in a newly limited fishery. A point system is necessary because the number of eligible applicants typically exceeds the maximum number established at the time of limitation.

Under the law, a point system is to be based upon the two broad concepts of past participation in the fishery and economic dependence on the fishery. The statute asks the Commission to consider a number of different criteria when developing a point system for a fishery.

During 1997, the Commission proposed and adopted point systems and application period regulations in the following recently limited fisheries.

SOUTHEAST ALASKA POT SHRIMP FISHERY

The Commission adopted point system regulations for this fishery on October 2, 1996 and the regulations became effective on December 4, 1996. An application period for permanent entry permits was held from March 15, 1997 through June 15, 1997.

During 1997 the Commission worked to evaluate and classify the applications. The Commission also considered the issue of whether or not to adopt regulations constraining the fishing capacity allowed under each individuals pot shrimp permit to pre-limitation levels.

On December 30, 1997, the Commission decided that the pot shrimp permits should be issued without additional fishing capacity restrictions and that any further gear restrictions in the Under the law, a point system is to be based upon the two broad concepts of past participation in the fishery and economic dependence on the fishery.

fishery should be left to the Board. The Commission's decision was based upon a number of factors including uncertainty about the possible consequences of the different alternatives for restricting fishing capacity restrictions and uncertainty about the impacts of new Board regulations constraining the size and the number of pots fished.

The Commission will prepare a document explaining their decision not to put fishing capacity restrictions on individual entry permits for the Southeast Alaska pot shrimp fishery. This document should be available to the public in early 1998.

PRINCE WILLIAM SOUND SABLEFISH FISHERIES

The Commission proposed point system regulations for the Prince William Sound sablefish fixed gear, pot gear, and net gear fisheries on January 27, 1997. The public comment period on these three proposals ended on March 5, 1997. The Commission held public meetings and took public testimony during the public comment period.

Based on the public testimony, the Commission made slight modifications to the proposals and adopted final point system regulations on March 12, 1997. The regulations became effective on July 26, 1997. The Commission then held an application period for entry permits in these fisheries that lasted from September 1, 1997 through December 1, 1997. Applications will be evaluated and permanent entry permits will be issued during 1998.

NORTHERN SOUTHEAST AND SOUTHERN SOUTHEAST HERRING SPAWN-ON-KELP POUND FISHERIES

The Commission proposed point system regulations for the Northern Southeast and Southern Southeast herring spawn-on-kelp pound fisheries on February 13, 1997. The public comment period on these two proposals ended on March 26, 1997.

The Commission held public meetings and took public testimony during the public comment period.

The Commission adopted final point system regulations on June 30, 1997. The regulations became effective on September 11, 1997. The Commission then started an application period for entry permits in these fisheries that ran from October 1, 1997 through February 1, 1998. The Commission will begin to classify these applications during 1998.

HELP FOR FISHERS IN FINANCIAL CRISIS

Some salmon run failures in Bristol Bay and Western Alaska coupled with low salmon prices have created serious financial problems for many Alaska fishers. This situation makes even more critical the Commission's efforts to help fishers respond to financial crises and protect their fishing privileges.

In January, the Commission participated in the Governor's Salmon Strategy Forum. The forum brought hundreds of fishers, seafood processors and state and local officials together to develop strategies for improving the position of Alaska's salmon industry in the world marketplace.

During 1997, the Commission provided data to support Governor Knowles' request for Federal disaster relief for the Bristol Bay region. The Commission also continued to work closely with the Division of Investments of the Alaska Department of Commerce, the Commercial Fishing and Agriculture Bank, and the Alaska Business Development Center. Additionally, the Commission continued to work with the Bristol Bay Permit Brokerage. This service was established by the Bristol Bay Economic Development Corporation and the Bristol Bay Native Association to help maintain permits in the hands of residents

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of the region. These collaborations have helped the Commission provide referrals for commercial fishers facing serious financial problems that could ultimately endanger their fishing privileges.

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The Commission also continued to cooperate with the Federal Internal Revenue Service (IRS) in an effort to help permit holders achieve voluntary federal tax compliance. With support from the IRS, the Commission continued to work with the Division of Investments to seek legislation to extend the Fishers' Tax Obligation Loan Program (within the State's Fisheries Revolving Loan Program). While such legislation was introduced and passed the State House of Representatives during the 1997 session, it died in the Senate Resources Committee, when the Legislature adjourned in the spring of 1997.

The IRS suggested additional measures, which the Commission has undertaken. The IRS recommended the Commission obtain from the Alaska Permanent Fund Division of the Department of Revenue the lists of entry permit holders whose Permanent Fund Dividends have been levied upon by the IRS. According to the IRS, this list would help determine which permit holders are most in danger of IRS enforcement. With that information, the Commission may be able to identify fishers most in need of help, contact them, and offer referrals.

This task has proven difficult, because, like the IRS, the Permanent Fund Dividend Division is constrained by confidentiality laws. However, the Division agreed to modify its regulations to provide the Commission access to the information. Throughout 1997, data processing staffs of both agencies worked together to develop the means to share this information. The Commission is grateful for the support of the Permanent Fund Dividend Division.

Additionally, the Commission was pleased the IRS joined the state in responding to last season's disastrous salmon returns in Bristol Bay and Western Alaska. The IRS has not attempted to force the sale of an entry permit during 1997 (as it did in 1996). However, despite the State's efforts to cooperate, at a meeting in October with a number of fishers and citizens as well as state and federal officials, during an open discussion of fairness to taxpayers, the IRS Regional Director expressed hostility toward the state and spoke of preparing a lawsuit against the State of Alaska. His outburst prompted a written complaint from a Congressional staff member to the Alaska Congressional Delegation.

Although this October incident heightens the Commission's concern about the future, the Commission continues to work with the IRS to help fishers achieve voluntary compliance. The Commission is grateful to the individual Revenue Officers who have diligently worked in cooperation with fishers, particularly those in isolated Alaskan communities. The state hopes the IRS as a whole will recognize these and other continuing cooperative efforts are in the best interests of the public and long-term revenue collection.

The IRS has not attempted to force the sale of an entry permit during 1997

OTHER ACTIONS

HB141 was passed by the legislature and signed into law. The bill established a four year moratorium on vessels participating in the statewide and Cook Inlet weathervane scallop fisheries.

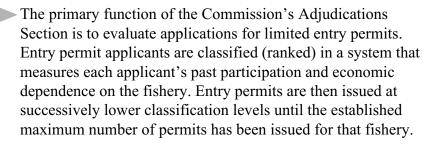
The Commission continued to work with the Department of Law to defend the state's nonresident permit fee differential. *Carlson v. CFEC.*



Photo courtesy Frank See, Sr.

ADJUDICATIONS

OVERVIEW



The Adjudication's Section is staffed by paralegals and hearing officers. The paralegals evaluate entry permit applications and make the initial determinations on accepting, denying and classifying them. Applicants may challenge denials or classifications by requesting a hearing. Commission hearing officers conduct administrative hearings throughout the state and issue decisions based on the record. The Commissioners review and may affirm or modify hearing officers' decisions on their own motion, or upon the request of an affected party.

Hearings may be requested also if the Commission's Licensing Section denies requests for the emergency transfer or the permanent transfer of entry permits. Emergency transfer hearings are held and decided by paralegals. Permanent transfer hearings are held and decided by hearing officers.

Commission hearing officers also preside over hearings arising from enforcement proceedings, where the Commission may impose fines, or revoke or suspend the permits of those who attempt to mislead the Commission with false information. These hearings are held in the presence of the Commissioners.

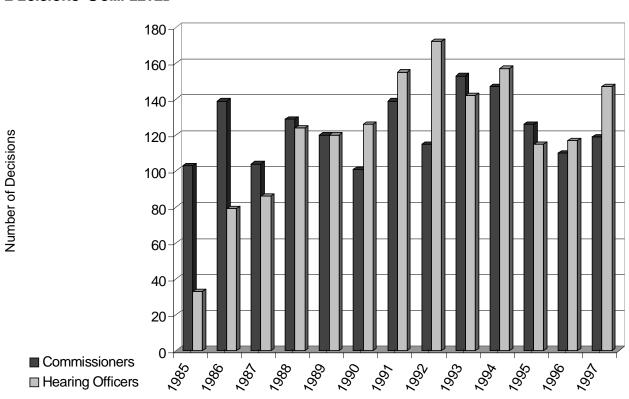
Entry permit applicants are classified (ranked) in a system that measures each applicant's past participation and economic dependence on the fishery.

ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEEDINGS AND DECISIONS

The Adjudications staff issued 147 decisions in 1997: 74 on permit applications, 60 on permit transfers, 2 on notices to show cause and 11 on miscellaneous actions. (The miscellaneous actions were primarily on qualifications for interim-use permits in fisheries subject to moratoria.) At the end of the year, 378 cases were pending before hearing officers.

The Commissioners adjudicated a total of 119 cases during 1997: 64 permit applications, 44 permit transfers and 11 miscellaneous actions. At the end of the year, 219 cases were pending before the Commissioners.

DECISIONS COMPLETED



JUDICIAL RULINGS AND APPEALS

The Alaska Supreme Court's only limited entry decision in 1997 was *Bartlett v. State, CFEC*, 948 P.2d 987 (Alaska 1997). The Supreme Court upheld a Commission regulation, 20 AAC 05.515, barring the acceptance of late entry permit applications after the classification level for qualifying for permits had been lowered or the maximum number of permits for the fishery had been issued.



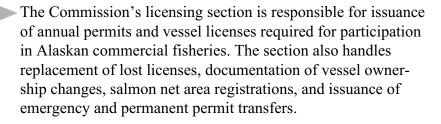
Photo courtesy Frank See, Sr.



Photos courtesy Joe Demmert, Sr.

LICENSING

OVERVIEW



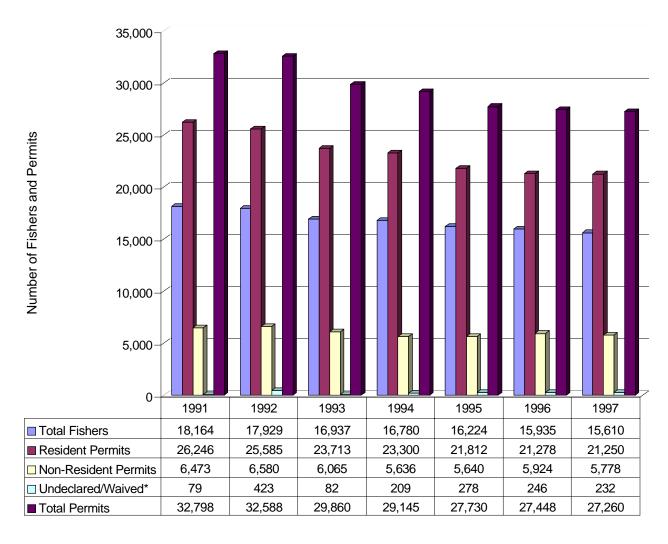
A number of developments in recent years have increased the quantity and complexity of the work of the licensing section. These include actions by the Commission and the Legislature to bring additional fisheries under limitation or moratoria; implementation of new types of licensing mechanisms; adoption of regulatory changes by the Board of Fisheries; and actions by federal agencies to create moratoria, license limitation programs, Individual Fishery Quota (IFQ) programs and Community Development Quota (CDQ) programs for Alaska fisheries. In addition to keeping up with additional licensing responsibilities associated with these developments, the staff must respond to thousands of information requests annually with current, accurate information. To meet ever increasing demands, the licensing section is continually streamlining procedures and automating processing wherever possible.

The total number of permits and vessel licenses issued for 1997 increased slightly from 1996 but remains somewhat lower than in the early 1990's. The drop in the number of annual permits reflects a decreasing number of fishers participating in Alaska's fisheries. (See table below.) The decline in numbers of permits is most evident in the halibut, sablefish, and miscellaneous finfish fisheries.

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PERMITS ISSUED BY YEAR



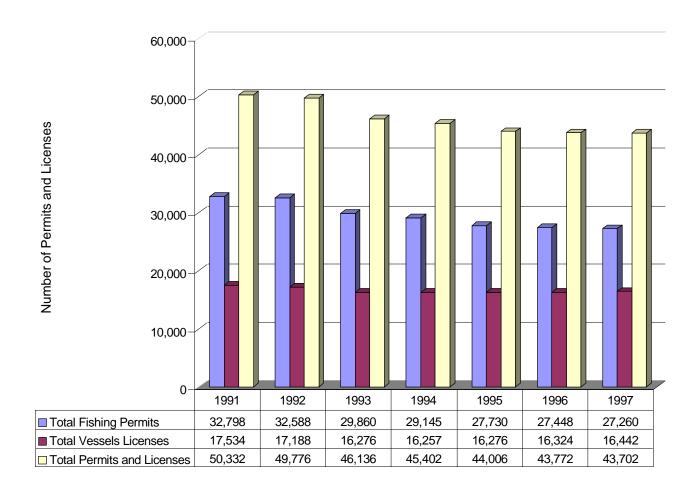
Note: Number of permits is higher than number of fishers as some individuals hold more than one permit.

Breakdown between resident/non-resident is determined by fees paid.

All figures include permits issued in both open access fisheries and limited fisheries.

^{*} Permits issued, but fees later refunded due to fishery not opening (thus residency not distinguishable).

FISHING PERMITS AND VESSEL LICENSES ISSUED BY YEAR



Figures include permits issued in both open access fisheries and limited fisheries.

New Developments

SCALLOP MORATORIUM

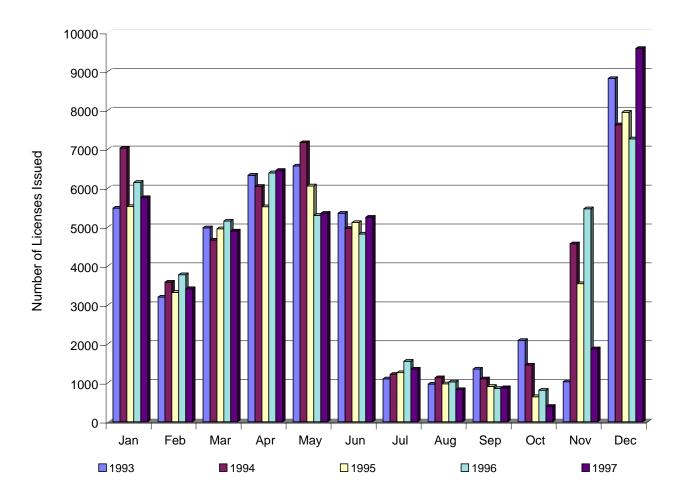
On June 20, 1997, the Governor signed HB 141 establishing a vessel permit moratorium for the statewide and Cook Inlet weathervane scallop fisheries. The legislation directed the Commission to issue vessel permits under the moratorium only to commercial fishing vessels that met eligibility requirements based on use in the fishery before 1997. During 1997, the Commission issued 5 statewide scallop vessel permits and 2 Cook Inlet vessel permits.

APPLICATION FOR CHARTER/GUIDED SPORT FISHING VESSELS

Beginning with the 1998 season, the revised forms will gather data for ADF&G Sportfish Division and the Legislature.

In a cooperative effort with the Alaska Department of Fish and Game (ADF&G) the licensing section developed a revised application form for sport charter vessel licenses. Beginning with the 1998 season, the revised forms will gather data for ADF&G Sportfish Division and the Legislature. Owners of vessels licensed for charter activity in the past were sent a supplemental notice explaining the new questions on the charter vessel application form. Additional information requested includes hull identification numbers, charter business names and business license numbers, as well as specific areas the charter activity will take place. This information will be helpful to ADF&G in its management of Alaska's sport fisheries. In addition, it will assist ADF&G, Board of Fisheries, and Legislature in future decisions about the orderly development of this growing industry.

LICENSES ISSUED BY MONTH



PERMIT TRANSFERS

During 1997, the Commission reviewed 2004 requests for permanent and emergency transfers of permits. These included 984 emergency transfer requests, up slightly from 937 in 1996, and 1020 permanent transfer requests, also slightly higher than the 994 requests in 1996.

During 1997, the Commission reviewed 2004 requests for permanent and emergency transfers of permits.

PERMANENT TRANSFERS

A breakdown of permanent transfer requests by type of transfer is shown below:

See the tables at the back of this report for additional information relating to permanent transfers.

PERMANENT TRANSFERS REQUESTS BY TYPE

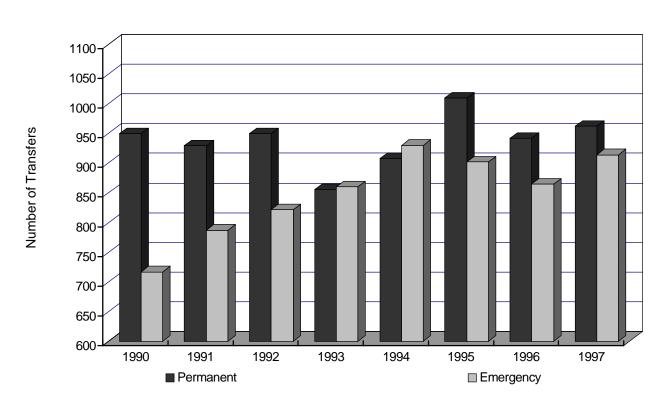
Regular transfers	932
Survivorship transfers to spouse	22
Foreclosure transfers by loan agencies	7
TOTAL APPROVED	061
IOIAL AFFROVED	
Denied Transfers	
	39
Denied Transfers	39

EMERGENCY TRANSFERS

Of the 984 emergency transfer requests reviewed, 892 were approved on initial review, 92 were denied and 9 requests were withdrawn prior to a determination. Administrative hearings were requested by 51 of the denied applicants and following the hearings, 36 of those requests were granted, while 15 of the denials were upheld.

The final count of emergency transfers approved was 919, involving 876 permits as some permits were transferred more than one time during the year.

PERMANENT AND EMERGENCY TRANSFERS



VESSEL LICENSE FEE CATEGORIES

In 1996, the Legislature revised vessel license fees. As a result, in 1997 vessel license fees were based on overall length of vessels. Instead of the \$20 fee which applied to all vessels prior to 1996, the new fee categories range from \$20 for vessels 25' and under up to \$750 for vessels over 250'. The number of vessels in each category and the revenue generated from the revised license fees are shown below:

Number of Vessels in Each Category	FEE BASED ON OVERALL LENGTH OF VESSEL	REVENUE GENERATED FROM LICENSE FEES FOR CALENDAR YEAR 1997
6,651	\$20	\$133,020
7,576 956	\$50 \$100	\$378,800 \$95,600
544 138	\$250 \$500	\$136,000 \$69,000
15 894	\$750	\$21,750 \$834,170
	6,651 7,576 956 544 138	CATEGORY OF VESSEL 6,651 \$20 7,576 \$50 956 \$100 544 \$250 138 \$500 29 \$750

LICENSING ACTIVITY

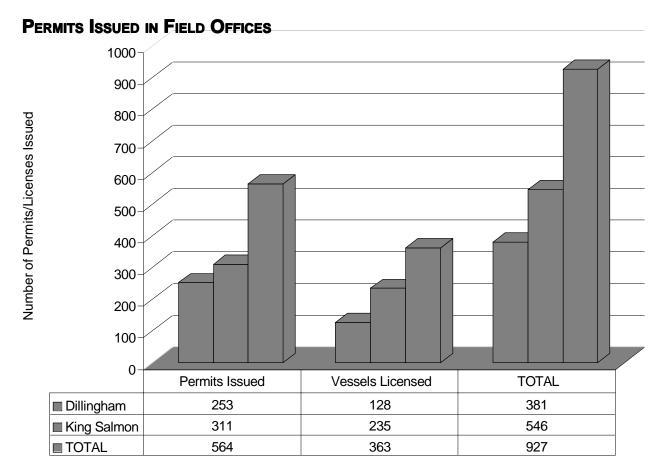
Limited Entry Permits <i>Not</i> Renewed	625
Limited Entry Permits with Fees Waived*	103
Limited Entry Permits Revoked or Lapsed (since 19	75) 823
Limited Entry Permits Renewed	12,911
Interim Permits in Fisheries Under Limitation or Mor	atoria 2,000
Interim Permits in Open-to-Entry Fisheries	12,005
Special Harvest Area (Hatchery) permits	22
Educational Entry Permits	1
Vessel Permits**	24

^{*}Fees for limited entry permits may be waived in the event of season-long closures.

^{**}Vessel permits were issued in the Bering Sea Korean hair crab fishery and the statewide and Cook Inlet scallop fisheries.

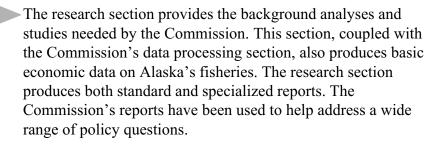
FIELD OFFICE OPERATIONS

Licensing section staff again provided in-season licensing and transfer assistance in Dillingham and King Salmon during 1997. The Dillingham office was staffed prior to the herring season from April 22-26 and for salmon from June 4-16. The King Salmon office was operated June 10 - July 19. The field offices generated \$11,000 in "user fees" to cover operating costs. Staff assisted with 148 emergency transfer requests and issued 927 permits and vessel licenses. The Commission's staff also assisted with ADF&G's area registration.



RESEARCH

OVERVIEW



In 1997, the Commission's research staff was involved in many projects. These projects included efforts to monitor trends in Alaska's fisheries, to evaluate the need for access controls in particular fisheries, to develop hardship ranking systems in newly limited fisheries, and to provide other agencies and users with needed data and analyses.

The staff produced analyses on issues for the Legislature, the Office of the Governor, the Alaska Department of Fish and Game (ADF&G), and the Alaska Board of Fisheries (Board). In addition, the staff answered numerous information and data requests from the general public.

New Limitations

Each year the Commission receives petitions to limit additional fisheries. Petitions often occur when participation levels in a fishery rise dramatically and participants and fishery managers become concerned about both resource conservation and the economic health and stability of the fishery.

The Commission studies each fishery to see if limitation is really needed and to determine if a license-type limited entry program developed under AS 16.43 would be a suitable means for containing effort in the fishery. The Commission does not

Petitions often occur when participation levels in a fishery rise dramatically and participants and fishery managers become concerned about both resource conservation and the economic health and stability of the fishery.

adopt a limitation program for a fishery unless it concludes that limitation is needed and the program will provide significant benefits as defined by statute.

The research section provided analyses and data support for all new limitations undertaken in 1997 including Southeast shrimp beam trawl, Southeast shrimp otter trawl, and Goodnews Bay roe herring gill net fishery. The research section also provided analyses and data support for point systems developed for Southeast pot shrimp fishery, Prince William Sound sablefish fisheries, and Northern and Southern Southeast herring spawn-on-kelp pound fisheries.

OPTIMUM NUMBERS AND FLEET REDUCTIONS

The dramatic growth in farmed salmon production in recent years has led to drastic reductions in ex-vessel prices for Alaska's wild salmon. The livelihoods of Alaska salmon fishers and their families have been hurt severely by these price declines. As a result, there is a renewed and growing public interest in finding ways to reduce harvesting costs so that Alaska's commercial salmon fishers can better compete under these new world market conditions. Many persons are again talking about finding ways to reduce the size of Alaska's salmon harvesting fleets.

Many persons are again talking about finding ways to reduce the size of Alaska's salmon harvesting fleets.

Development of a viable fisherman-funded fleet reduction program will depend upon a satisfactory resolution of some of the issues raised by the Alaska Supreme Court in *Johns* v. *State, CFEC*, 758 P.2d 1256. During 1997, the Commission maintained its dialogue with individuals and gear groups interested in gear reductions.

The Commission participated in Governor Knowles' salmon strategy forum held in Juneau in January of 1997. The forum included a work session on buyback and fleet reduction alternatives. Some of the fishers who participated were interested in exploring other fleet reduction measures that would not require a government-run buyback program. Some of these ideas may eventually develop into Board proposals or statutory proposals.

... fishers who participated were interested in exploring other fleet reduction measures that would not require a government-run buyback program.

RESEARCH ON INDIVIDUAL FISHING QUOTA PROGRAMS

During 1997, the research section completed three different studies on the new halibut and sablefish individual fishing quota programs (IFQ).

The North Pacific Fishery Management Council (NPFMC) adopted these new IFQ programs and the programs were implemented for the first time in 1995. The new IFQ programs are administered by the National Marine Fisheries Service's Restricted Access Management Division (NMFS-RAM).

These programs represent a dramatic change from an open access fishery and a considerable change from a license-type limited entry program. In Alaska, the IFQ programs have been controversial. While the NPFMC built many constraints into these programs to retain the pre-IFQ character of the fishing fleets, some Alaskans fear that there will be dramatic changes in these fisheries under IFQs and that some fishing communities may suffer losses in their economic base.

Because of these concerns, Governor Knowles asked the state and NMFS to study and to continue to monitor changes occurring under these new IFQ programs. In 1995 and 1996, NMFS-

These programs represent a dramatic change from an open access fishery and a considerable change from a license-type limited entry program.

RAM and the state formed a study team and developed several study projects to examine changes under the IFQ programs. The Commission conducted three of the studies.

In 1997, this work to monitor changes under these programs continued. The Commission was funded by a NOAA award to update two of the previous studies. The reports for these new studies are titled:

- ➤ Changes Under Alaska's Halibut IFQ Program, 1995-1996.
- ➤ Changes Under Alaska's Sablefish IFQ Program, 1995-1996.

A third report focused on fishing operations that participated during the 1991 to 1994 time period but did not receive an initial quota share allocation under the IFQ program. This study was released in 1997 after extensive revisions. The third report is titled:

➤ Participation In The Alaska Halibut and Sablefish Fisheries, 1991 to 1994. (96-9RN)

Eleven of these reports are available from the NPFMC in Anchorage. These reports are also available on the Commission's home page at WWW.CFEC.STATE.AK.US.

OTHER PROJECTS AND REPORTS

The research staff produced monthly permit value estimates for the Department of Commerce and Economic Development (DCED) and other users and produced basic information tables on many of Alaska's commercial fisheries. The research and data processing sections also worked to produce reports on Alaska's fisheries which were used in the National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS) publication <u>Fisheries of The United States</u>, 1996.

During the year the Commission's research staff produced other reports for the Commission and other analyses requested by the Office of the Governor, ADF&G, the Board and the Alaska Legislature. The following is a listing of non-confidential reports that the Commission's staff members prepared during 1997.

- ➤ Harvest and Gross Earnings In The Cook Inlet Salmon Fisheries by Species, Area, and Resident Status (97-1N) by E. Dinneford.
- ➤ Changes In the Distribution of Alaska's Commercial Fisheries Entry Permits, 1975-1996 (97-2N) by A.Tingley, K. Iverson, and E. Dinneford.
- ➤ Executive Summary Changes In the Distribution of Alaska's Commercial Fisheries Entry Permits, 1975-1996 (97-2N-EXEC) by K. Iverson, A. Tingley, and E. Dinneford.
- ➤ Data On Permit Holdings and Landings By Persons From Petersburg, Alaska by E. Dinneford, S. Burns, and S. Shirley.
- ➤ Bristol Bay Salmon Drift Gill Net Fishery: Harvest and Gross Earnings Data by Species and Resident-Type, 1992-1996 (97-4N) by E. Dinneford and A. Tingley.
- ➤ Bristol Bay Salmon Set Gill Net Fishery: Harvest and Gross Earnings Data By Species and Resident-type, 1992-1996 (97-5N) by E. Dinneford and A. Tingley.
- ➤ Harvest and Earnings Data For The Togiak Roe Herring Gill Net Fishery By Resident-type, 1975-1996 (97-6N) by A. Tingley.

- ➤ Harvest and Earnings Data For The Togiak Roe Herring Purse Seine Fishery By Resident-type, 1975-1996 (97-7N) by A. Tingley.
- Regression Analysis Of Alaska Halibut and Sablefish QS Prices, 1995-1996 (97-8N) by Ben Muse.
- ➤ Harvest and Earnings Data For The Norton Sound Roe Herring Gill Net Fishery By Resident-type, 1985-1996 (97-9N) by A. Tingley.

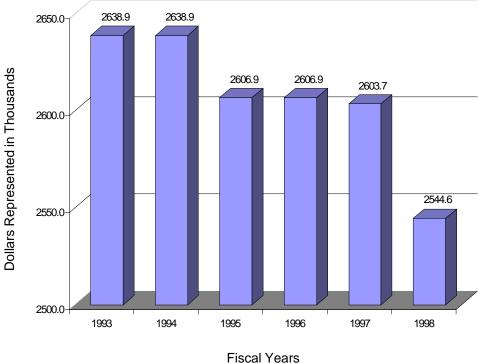
REVENUE

Revenues generated by the Commission come primarily from two sources: the issuance of commercial fishing permits and vessel licenses. Additional revenue come primarily from research and data processing services and reports requested by the public, fishing organizations and fisheries research groups. Total revenue for FY97 was \$5.4 million. This was a slight increase from FY96.

The General Fund revenues generated by the Commission continue to be approximately twice the amount of General Fund monies appropriated by the legislature to run the Commission. Despite an ever increasing workload and increased costs, the Commission has experienced reduction in budget and staff.

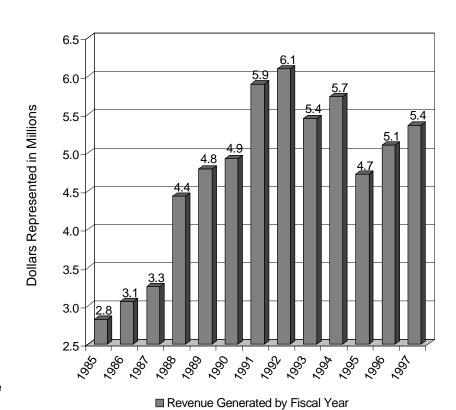
The General Fund revenues generated by the Commission continue to be approximately twice the amount of general fund monies appropriated by the legislature to run the Commission.

CFEC BUDGET - GENERAL FUND



REVENUE GENERATED BY CFEC

REVENUE SOURCE*	FISCAL YEAR 1997
Permit Fees	\$4,339,030
Vessel License Fees	\$863,652
Limited Entry Application Fees	\$78,040
Field Office User Fees	\$10,100
NSF Check Penalties	\$675
Refunds Paid	(\$62,755)
Miscellaneous Revenue	\$133,525
(Special Requests, Reports, and Misc.)	
Total Revenue (in thousands)	\$5,362.267



^{*}This report indicates total revenue during FY97 from each source, regardless of the license year.

APPENDICES

Employe	e List of Names and Internet Addresses	36
Decision	s and Activities, Calendar Years 1993-1996	37
Table 1.	Permit and Permit Transfer Statistics, 1975-1997	42
Table 2	Loans Approved by the Department of Commerce and Economic Development for the Purchase of Entry Permits Summed by Election District over the 1997 Time Period.	68
Table 3.	Loans Approved by the Department of Commerce and Economic Development for the Purchase of Entry Permits by Calendar Year 1972-1997	69
Table 4.	Loans Approved by the Department of Commerce and Economic Development for the Purchase of Entry Permits, Summed by Election District over the 1994-1997 Time Period	70

COMMERCIAL FISHERIES ENTRY COMMISSION EMPLOYEE LIST OF NAMES AND INTERNET ADDRESSES

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DECISIONS AND ACTIVITIES

CALENDAR YEAR 1996

- ➤ Conducted research, held public hearings and adopted regulations limiting the Southeastern Alaska shrimp pot fishery.
- Conducted research, held public hearings and adopted regulations establishing point systems and an application period for the Southeastern Alaska dungeness crab, the Cook Inlet dungeness crab fisheries, and the Southeastern Alaska shrimp pot fishery.
- ➤ Held application period for the Southeastern Alaska dungeness crab and Cook Inlet dungeness crab fisheries.
- Received petitions to limit additional fisheries and began required analysis.
- ➤ Participated in the Koliganek Economic Development Council meetings.
- Served on the Child Support Enforcement Division's Rural Task Force, concerning child support and Alaska fishers.
- The legislature adopted HB 297 which raised the annual vessel license fee based on overall length.
- ➤ The legislature adopted HB 547 which established a four year moratorium on entry into Southeast Alaska dive fisheries.
- The legislature adopted HB 538 which established a four year moratorium on vessels participating in the Bering Sea Korean hair crab fishery and directed the Commission to draft legislation for a vessel permit limited entry program.

- The legislature adopted SB 42 giving the Commission the authority to propose permit stacking (an individual could hold more than one permit up to limits set by the Board of Fisheries), where the Commission has imposed effort fishing capacity restrictions on individual entry permits.
- The IRS conducted a pre-Christmas sale of a Cook Inlet salmon set net permit and sold the permit, valued at \$30,000, for only \$5,005.
- The Commission issued the *Carle* decision denying a request by the IRS to transfer a Southeast Alaska salmon purse seine entry permit to the highest bidder in a forced permit auction held in December of 1995.
- Representatives from the Commission, other state agencies and Senator Steven's office met with the IRS to explore means to help permit holders achieve voluntary tax compliance and to eliminate forced sales of limited entry permits.
- Commission statutes, regulations, public notices, transfer survey, and staff's e-mail addresses became available to users of the Commission's internet site.
- ➤ Continued to defend state against elimination of nonresident fee differential. *Carlson* v. *CFEC*.

CALENDAR YEAR 1995

Conducted research, held public meetings and adopted regulations limiting the Northern and Southern Southeast herring spawn-on-kelp pound fisheries, the Prince William sound sablefish fisheries, and the Southeastern Alaska dungeness crab fisheries.

- ➤ Held public meetings in Southeast Alaska to discuss the future of the moratorium in the Southeastern dungeness crab fisheries.
- Received petitions to limit additional fisheries and began required analysis.
- Served on an Alaska Federation of Natives (AFN) Task Force concerning the IRS and Alaska fishers.
- ➤ Served on a Bristol Bay Native Association Commission to address issues concerning limited entry.
- ➤ Participated in the Governor's Salmon Strategy Task Force.
- The Commission, together with the Division of Investments and the AFN, persuaded the IRS not to implement its new electronic levy program against those fishers eligible for the new loan program.
- ➤ The Commission, together with the Division of Investments, the IRS, and AFN, developed and began outreach to implement the new Commercial Fishing Tax Obligation Loan Program.
- The Commission's Bulletin Board System became available to Internet.
- Continued to defend state against elimination of non-resident fee differential. *Carlson* v. *CFEC*.

CALENDAR YEAR 1994

Commission and the Attorney General successfully defended against a lawsuit (based on the *Johns* case) seeking to eliminate limited entry in the Bristol Bay drift gill net fishery.

- Adopted optimum number regulation for the Southeastern Alaska roe herring purse seine fishery. (*Johns* v. *State*, CFEC)
- ➤ Conducted research, held public hearings, and adopted regulations limiting the Cook Inlet dungeness crab fishery.
- Conducted research and prepared a report on the Southeastern Alaska dungeness crab fishery to assist in determining if some form of limited entry is warranted for the fishery following the moratorium.
- ➤ Participated in the AFN Task Force concerning the IRS and Alaska commercial fishers.
- The legislature adopted SB 251 (Ch 62, SLA 1994), which authorized the existing Commercial Fishing Loan Program to make loans of up to \$30,000 to fishers in danger of IRS seizure and forced sale of their entry permits.
- ➤ Developed new licensing system to run on the Commission's local area network (LAN) rather than the state mainframe computer.
- Continued to defend state against elimination of non-resident fee differential. *Carlson* v. *CFEC*.

CALENDAR YEAR 1993

- Completed optimum number study for the Southeastern Alaska roe herring purse seine fishery.
- Conducted workshops related to getting and keeping limited entry permits in local communities.

➤ Continued to defend state against elimination of non-resident fee differential. *Carlson* v. *CFEC*.

PRIOR YEARS

Information on prior years can be found in previous annual reports or on the internet at our web site WWW.CFEC.STATE.AK.US.

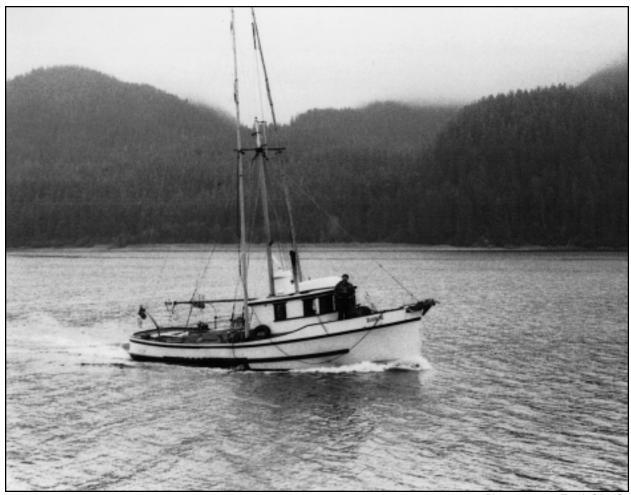


Photo courtesy Frank See, Sr.

Table 1. Permit and Permit Transfer Statistics, 1975-1997 *

			Actua	Actual Transfer Information	ormation —			Tra	Transfer Survey Information	Information —	
Fishery and Area	<u>Year</u>	Total Permanent <u>Permits</u>	Permanent Permits Held by <u>Alaskans</u>	Total Number of <u>Transfers</u>	Number of Permits Involved in <u>Transfers</u>	Change in Residency Due to <u>Transfers</u>	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. <u>Transfers</u>	Number of Monetary <u>Transfers</u>	Average Price Paid <u>For Permits</u>	Number of Financed Monetary <u>Transfers</u>
Sablefish Longline S. Southeastern	1989	0.0	← (0 1	0 1	0 (0 7	0 (0 1	**	0 (
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	1996	. 4 .	1 m (· ~ (· ~ (+ ← (· - · ·	- 0 () - (* * *) - (
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	1991	28	22	က	ო		0	0	ဇ	* * *	0
	1992	32	26	9	9	0	က	2	4	149,000	2
	1993	34	28	2	7	0	က	0	2	* * *	_
	1994	34	29	က၊	က၊	+	വ	← ·	7 0	* (ο.
	1995	34	28	_	_		9	_	9	190,000	4
	1996	36	30	ကျ	ကျ	+ (φι	- τ	00	* * *	← (
Sablefish Pots	/661	3/	<u>ي</u>	ກ	n	>	ဂ		7		>
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	1989	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0
	1990	-	~	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0
	1991	τ-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0
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	1996	. .	.	o ·	o ·	o '	o (o ()	1 :	o '
;	1997	-	-	-	_	0	0	0	-	* * *	0
Dungeness Ring Net Southeastern	1997	∞	œ	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Cook Inlet	1997	-	_	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0

Table 1. Permit and Permit Transfer Statistics, 1975-1997 *

			Actua	Actual Transfer Information	rmation —			Tra	Transfer Survey Information	Information —	
Fishery and Area	<u>Year</u>	Total Permanent <u>Permits</u>	Permanent Permits Held by <u>Alaskans</u>	Total Number of <u>Transfers</u>	Number of Permits Involved in <u>Transfers</u>	Change in Residency Due to <u>Transfers</u>	Permits with State <u>Liens</u>	Number of Non-mon. <u>Transfers</u>	Number of Monetary <u>Transfers</u>	Average Price Paid <u>For Permits</u>	Number of Financed Monetary <u>Transfers</u>
Dungeness Dive Southeastern	1997	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0
Dungeness Pot SE 300 Pots SE 225 Pots SE 150 Pots SE 75 Pots	1997 1997 1997 1997	50 78 70	4	15 13 35 26	14 12 33 25	+ +	∠ с € 4	T 2 T Z	7 11 28 4	87,036 65,133 41,736 21,740	စ က 近 ဆ
Cook Inlet Pots	1997	20	69	4	က	0	0	ဇ	_	* * *	0
Herring Purse Seine Southeastern	1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1986 1987 1986 1990 1991 1996 1996	86 2 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	38 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 8	O N N N T 4 M T N M M M O N 4 T T M 4 W 4	0 0 0 0 0 - 4 0 - 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 4 0 4 0 4	0 + 0 + 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	00-755986600000	00-0-0-000-00-00	00000000-000000000000000000000000000000	235,000 287,300 2227,500	000001000000000
Prince Wm Sound	1977 1978 1979 1980	85 92 92 92	77 78 77 76	8 7 16 7 4	ω ο ξ / ∕ 4	0	00000	00-00	N 4 N	*** 46,250	- 0 - m d

Table 1. Permit and Permit Transfer Statistics, 1975-1997 *

	Number of Financed Monetary	Transfers	9	_	7	2	9	_	က	τ.	7	7	7	_	_	_	2	4	0	_	_	_	_	_	0	_	0	4	က	7	က	0 ·	_	← (O 1	0 (ν τ		
nformation —	Average Price Paid	For Permits	71,250	* * *	63,857	66,375	75,750	96,250	160,500	* *	* * *	222,500	187,531	* * *	* * *	59,182	71,875	125,333	* * *	* * *	27,500	* * *	* * *	* * *	I	***	16,700	31,362	111,364	165,000	211,250	* :	k k k	80,625	1 ;	67,000	74,045	104,750	
Transfer Survey Information	Number of Monetary	Transfers	7	_	7	12	10	4	10	~ (က	9	∞	_	7	4	80	9	_	_	4	_	က	_	0	_	10	5	-	4	4	← (က	4 (ο.	4 (ກເ	၀ က	
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	Change in Residency Due to	Transfers	0	+2	0		_	0	+	+	რ +	+	-	0	e +	0	_	0	0	-	0	0	- 1	0	0	0	+	- 5	- 2	0	0	+ '	0	- (o ·	+ -	+ ·	n 0 +	
ormation —	Number of Permits Involved in	Transfers	10	7	15	4	13	9	10	~ (∞	7	7	က	2	2	œ	œ	_	7	7	က	4	7	_	က	12	19	4	2	က	ა .	4	ro 4		ω <u>τ</u>	_	0 4	
Actual Transfer Information	Total Number of	Transfers	10	7	16	16	13	9	7	- '	∞	7	7	က	2	2	∞	œ	_	6	10	က	4	7	_	က	12	20	4	2	2	ა .	4	رن 4		ω ₇	_ <	D 4	
Actua	Permanent Permits Held by	<u>Alaskans</u>	78	83	82	98	84	83	82	80	81	80	79	62	82	82	81	79	22	09	59	28	26	28	29	29	29	22	99	22	53	51	49	8 1	/ + /	9 0 0	00 5	57 51	
	Total Permanent	<u>Permits</u>	93	26	100	102	102	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	61	29	89	89	89	69	20	72	73	73	73	73	73	73	/3	73	5/	3.33	4 r	7 4 4	
		Year	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	588	1994	1990	1996	
		Fishery and Area	Prince Wm Sound																Cook Inlet																				

Table 1. Permit and Permit Transfer Statistics, 1975-1997 *

			——— Actua	Actual Transfer Information	ormation —			Tra	Transfer Survey Information	nformation —	
		Total Permanent	Permanent Permits Held by	Total Number of	Number of Permits Involved in	Change in Residency Due to	Permits with State	Number of	Number of Monetary	Average Price Paid	Number of Financed Monetary
Fishery and Area	Year	Permits	Alaskans	Transfers	Transfers	Transfers	Liens	Transfers	Transfers	For Permits	Transfers
Kodiak	1984	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0
	1985	42	39	9	9	0	7	2	4	36,250	2
	1986	42	39	6	0	+	4	7	7	23,286	က
	1987	44	40	6	7	_	9	0	6	22,611	7
	1988	45	42	4	4	+	œ	7	2	* * *	_
	1989	46	44	7	7	+	7	4	က	* * *	_
	1990	46	42	7	7	0	9	7	2	70,500	7
	1991	47	42	22	22		ω :	7	က	* * *	0
	1992	29	22	7	7	+ 2	10	-	10	47,600	~
	1993	89	22	က	က	0	13	0	က	***	0
	1994	69	28	12	တ	+	15	2	10	089'99	က
	1995	29	54	7	7	- 2	9	-	9	88,000	4
	1996	69	54	2	2	- 2	19	-	4	103,000	_
	1997	20	54	2	7	0	20	0	2	* * *	_
Herring Beach Seine											
Norton Sound	1990	2	_	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0
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	1992	2	_	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
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	1994	2	_	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0
	1995	2	_	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0
	1996	4	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0
	1997	4	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0
Herring Seine/Gill Net											
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	1995	2	_	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0
	1996	2	_	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0
	1997	2	_	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0
Herring Gill Net	0	,	(,	,	Ć	Ć	(Ó		Ó
Southeastern	1978	10	0 10	– (- ()	ο.	o () (l	o (
	1979	36	35	2 .	α,	0 (. (0 (0 .	1 ;	0 ·
	1980	44	38	4	4	0	7	0	4	13,363	4

Table 1. Permit and Permit Transfer Statistics, 1975-1997 *

			Actua	Actual Transfer Information	ırmation —			Tra	Transfer Survey Information	Information —	
			Permanent		Number of	Change in	Permits				Number of
		Total	Permits	Total	Permits	Residency	with	Number of	Number of	Average	Financed
		Permanent	Held by	Number of	Involved in	Due to	State	Non-mon.	Monetary	Price Paid	Monetary
Fishery and Area	<u>Year</u>	Permits	Alaskans	Transfers	Transfers	Transfers	Liens	Transfers	Transfers	For Permits	Transfers
Southeastern	1981	45	39	4	4	+	9	0	4	13,875	2
	1982	29	47	9	9	-	10	_	2	27,500	2
	1983	29	47	12	12	9 -	80	6	က	***	2
	1984	82	62	11	1	+	11	2	9	39,583	2
	1985	87	61	16	16	- 5	11	4	12	45,000	4
	1986	06	61	12	10	_	10	80	4	51,250	_
	1987	91	09	15	14	0	13	က	12	48,542	9
	1988	91	28	16	15	- 2	14	2	7	48,827	4
	1989	92	09	9	9	+	14	7	4	54,750	2
	1990	86	64	2	2	0	12	က	2	* * *	-
	1991	86	99	∞	7	+	13	_	7	27,214	_
	1992	106	20	14	13	0	13	2	12	32,388	_
	1993	106	20	9	9	+	4	2	_	**	~
	1994	107	89	12	12	_	17	4	80	31,813	2
	1995	107	71	11	10	+	17	_	10	31,800	က
	1996	107	20	4	12	0	15	τ-	13	34,923	2
	1997	107	71	7	7	+2	16	2	2	35,100	က
Prince Wm Sound	1982	24	22	4	4	+	0	_	က	* * *	_
	1983	24	23	4	4	+	က	0	4	17,000	4
	1984	24	22	2	2	0	7	_	4	24,000	4
	1985	24	23	4	က	+	0	-	က	* * *	2
	1986	24	22	2	2	0	11	-	4	30,500	-
	1987	24	22	_	-	0	10	_	0	1	0
	1988	24	22	7	2	0	10	0	2	* * *	_
	1989	24	21	က	က	-	10	0	က	* * *	0
	1990	24	21	0	0	0	œ	0	0	I	0
	1991	24	22	2	2	+	∞	0	2	* * *	~
	1992	24	22	_	_	0	9	0	_	* * *	0
	1993	24	22	7	2	0	9	0	7	* * *	_
	1994	24	22	0	0	0	4	0	0	I	0
	1995	24	21	7	2	_	က	0	2	* * *	0
	1996	24	21	0	0	0	က	0	0	I	0
	1997	24	23	က	က	+ 2	4	0	က	* * *	_
Kodiak	1984	œ	œ	-	_	0	0	0	_	* * *	_
	1985	54	53	12		C	· m	0	10	15.600	4
	1986	57	57	1 5	. 6	+	, =	1 0	2 2	16,600	4
	1987	26	29	<u>၊</u> တ	. œ	. 0	. 4	ı m	9	15,250	. ო
	1988	64	64	21	20	0	15	က	18	16,511	က

Table 1. Permit and Permit Transfer Statistics, 1975-1997 *

		Actual Permanent Permits	Actual Transfer Information nent Numbe	rmation —— Number of Permits	Change in Residency	Permits with	Tra	Transfer Survey Information of Number of Average	nformation — Average	Number of Financed
Permanent <u>Year</u> Permits	He	Held by <u>Alaskans</u>	Number of <u>Transfers</u>	Involved in <u>Transfers</u>	Due to Transfers	State <u>Liens</u>	Non-mon. <u>Transfers</u>	Monetary <u>Transfers</u>	Price Paid For Permits	Monetary <u>Transfers</u>
1989 68 1990 72 1991 74 1992 94 1993 97 1996 97 1996 97		666 669 992 889 889 889	ε ε ο ο 4 - 4 ο α	£ 5 0 0 4 7 £ 8 0	++' '	71 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	- ω N N O 4 4 W V	5 8 8 7 4 7 D 5 8	22,813 29,000 31,125 26,886 26,000 25,429 27,725	ИО4Иफ-
77 80 411 139 140 140		7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 1 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 5 1 3 4	- 7 0 m m o <u>0</u> o	- 7 0 m m o <u>0</u> o	, 000000 - 0	000000-	- 00 0 to 4 1 to	00000000	** ** **	00000
1990 9 4 4 1992 4 4 4 4 1993 50 4 4 1995 50 4 4 1996 51 4 4 1996 51 4 4 4 1997 50 4 4	444444	8 440 47 47 47 47	00+0004 %	00+0004%	0000000	0000000	00-00088	00000-0		0000000
1990 66 66 6 1991 70 7 1992 78 7 1994 77 7 1995 72 7 1996 72 7	0 / / / / / /	66 77 77 72 72 71	ω ω ω 4 <i>α</i> ω ω φ	0 ω π 4 0 π π φ	0000000	0000000	m w m 4 η m m φ	0000000		0000000
1990 211 162 1991 229 178	78		31	29 33	. +	0 9	က ထ	26 27	29,731 35,370	0,60

Table 1. Permit and Permit Transfer Statistics, 1975-1997 *

			Actua	Actual Transfer Information	rmation —			Tra	Transfer Survey Information	Information —	
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent <u>Permits</u>	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of <u>Transfers</u>	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. <u>Transfers</u>	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid For Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Norton Sound	1992 1993 1995 1996 1997	233 238 241 240 243	181 187 189 170 171	4	4	+ + + +	0 0 10 10 10 10	o r & o o o	8 4 8 0 8 4 F	27,813 22,250 14,000 13,550 21,818	01-07-5
King/Tanner Crab Pot SE Red/Blue King	1989 1990 1990 1994 1996 1996			0000-0000	0000-0000	00000000	000000	0000+0000	00000000		00000000
SE R/B/Brn King	1992 1993 1995 1996 1997			00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000		00000
SE Brn King	1990 1991 1992 1994 1996 1996	00000	00000	000000-	000000-	0000000	0000000	0000000	000000-	**	000000-
SE R/B King + Tanner	1989 1990 1991 1993	4 0 V 8 8	40788	00	00	00000	0 - 0 0 0	00000	000	* * * *	00

Table 1. Permit and Permit Transfer Statistics, 1975-1997 *

			Actua	Actual Transfer Information	ormation —			Tra	Transfer Survey Information	nformation —	
Fishery and Area	<u>Year</u>	Total Permanent <u>Permits</u>	Permanent Permits Held by <u>Alaskans</u>	Total Number of <u>Transfers</u>	Number of Permits Involved in <u>Transfers</u>	Change in Residency Due to <u>Transfers</u>	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. <u>Transfers</u>	Number of Monetary <u>Transfers</u>	Average Price Paid For Permits	Number of Financed Monetary <u>Transfers</u>
SE R/B King + Tanner	1994 1995 1996 1997	∞ ∞ ∞ ∞	∞ ∞ ∞ ∞	m000	m000	0000	4 0 0 0	0000	m000	*	0000
SE All King + Tanner	1989 1990 1991 1994 1995 1996	r 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	υ 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	000000	000000	00000 + 000	O ოოო 4 ოოო	00000000	000000		0-0-000
SE Tanner Crab	1989 1990 1992 1993 1996 1996	- w w w 4 4 4 4 4	- m m m 4 4 4 4 4	0-0000-0-0	0-0000-0-0	0000+0000	0000+++00	0000000	0-00-00-0	* * *	0000-0000
Herring Spawn on Kelp Bristol Bay	1992 1993 1994 1995 1996	255 272 281 282 282 282	253 270 278 279 277	2 ° 2 7 7 ° 5	0 8 0 7 7 0 8	0000-0	m m	۵	O ← 4 tv @ 4	5,375 4,052 4,500 5,000	0000
Herring Pound Prince Wm Sound	1988 1989 1991 1992	25 1 28 24 1 28 1 28 1 28 1 28 1 28 1 29 1 29 1 29	97 100 102 105 105	8 4 4 7 8 0 8 4 4 7 8 0	¥	+ +	8 8 8 7 7 7 8 8 8	4 - 0 0 0 0	25 2 2 5 0 8	24,519 47,884 *** 61,375 57,833 40,675	V 4 F F 8 F

Table 1. Permit and Permit Transfer Statistics, 1975-1997 *

			Actua	Actual Transfer Information	rmation			Tra	Transfer Survey Information	nformation —	
		Total Permanent	Permanent Permits Held by	Total Number of	Number of Permits Involved in	Change in Residency Due to	Permits with State	Number of Non-mon.	Number of Monetary	Average Price Paid	Number of Financed Monetary
Fishery and Area	Year	Permits	Alaskans	Transfers	Transfers	Transfers	Liens	Transfers	Transfers	For Permits	Transfers
Prince Wm Sound	1994	128	101	7	7	0	25	2	2	28,800	~
	1995	128	102	က	က	+	25	_	2	* * *	0
	1996	128	26	20	19		23	_	19	23,664	7
	1997	128	92	12	12	+	27	2	7	31,571	က
Salmon Purse Seine											
Southeastern	1975	398	198	51	51	4 -	0	80	15	10,633	12
	1976	409	202	24	21	٠.3	0	_	o	9,222	2
	1977	411	196	53	20		0	9	21	16,667	4
	1978	413	193	26	20	8-	0	2	16	30,929	13
	1979	413	189	38	36		-	ო	12	39,917	10
	1980	414	193	35	8	+3	13	12	15	39,600	о
	1981	414	194	35	8	0	16	12	23	40,652	12
	1982	414	186	31	31	9 -	24	10	21	40,286	7
	1983	416	187	34	32	<u>,</u>	27	4	20	38,531	10
	1984	417	185	22	52	_ '	33	17	38	40,884	. 28
	1985	416	181	36	33		39	တ ု	27	37,907	12
	1986	416	184	26	73		38	Φ :	9	34,403	က
	1987	416	182	36	33		43	ဖ	30	40,832	10
	1988	416	181	30	59		44	12	18	65,833	2
	1989	416	182	36	36		47	7	29	78,448	13
	1990	417	180	26	26		45	∞	18	104,667	4
	1991	417	181	33	32	+2	48	4	19	92,684	9
	1992	417	179	28	56	- 2	51	1	16	64,969	2
	1993	417	179	33	30		20	17	16	79,625	4
	1994	417	181	4	33		20	16	22	73,616	∞
	1995	417	184	22	70		22	2	17	70,912	7
	1996	416	185	18	18	e +	28	2	16	61,188	7
	1997	415	190	28	27		62	∞	20	50,033	2
Prince Wm Sound	1975	210	164	19	17	+ 2	0	0	7	8,000	2
	1976	247	194	42	36	- 5	0	22	11	10.700	9
	1977	255	198	28	24	۰ e	0	· -	9	29,800	, ις
	1978	257	193	36	32	- 5	С	m	10	24.272	4
	1979	258	192	47	1 4) რ	വ	ာက	<u> </u>	33,846	· го
	1980	258	197	00	28	+	٦,	12	14	40 154	
	1987	250	197	82	3 K	- ư	3 - 2	- ζ	<u>+</u> 4	40,134 69,534	o (
	1301	253	000	t (1)	t (5 4	5 5	5 - 4	104,00	5 5
	1902	259	100	9 00	0 8	- -	- 6	7 (- ,	101,090	- - 2
	1903	807	/01	83	07	-	cc	7	-	142,304	<u>+</u>

Table 1. Permit and Permit Transfer Statistics, 1975-1997 *

			——— Actua	Actual Transfer Information	ormation —			Tra	Transfer Survey Information	nformation —	
Fishery and Area	Vear	Total Permanent <u>Permits</u>	Permanent Permits Held by <u>Alaskans</u>	Total Number of <u>Transfers</u>	Number of Permits Involved in <u>Transfers</u>	Change in Residency Due to <u>Transfers</u>	Permits with State <u>Liens</u>	Number of Non-mon. <u>Transfers</u>	Number of Monetary <u>Transfers</u>	Average Price Paid For Permits	Number of Financed Monetary <u>Transfers</u>
Prince Wm Sound Cook Inlet	986 986 986 986 986 986 986 986 986 986	262 262 262 263 264 266 266 267 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27	781 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 1	87.8887.55.28888888888888888888888888888	2545665505055050 000000000000000000000000	+ + +	2802002773000000000000000000000000000000	<u> </u>	<u></u>	131,695 104,469 99,400 135,158 228,000 215,500 98,347 88,850 35,265 75,000 33,833 36,382 40,000 82,786 83,714 84,267 90,000 60,455 66,000 60,455 66,000 60,455 66,000 60,455 66,337 68,375 83,333 83,333 83,714 84,267 90,000 60,455 66,000 83,714 84,267 87,7500 83,714 84,267 87,750 87,	
	1997	84	78	7	7	+	25	0	2	* * * *	0

Table 1. Permit and Permit Transfer Statistics, 1975-1997 *

	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers	υυνου <u>ττ8</u> 27νο <u>σετ</u> ω4 υυωυ 0 4 α	- 0 - 0 0 0 0 0 m 0 - 0
nformation —	Average Price Paid For Permits	4,571 9,736 17,611 47,611 66,045 70,688 68,625 75,511 69,903 61,265 46,337 36,151 19,170 69,850 69,850 60,897 46,588 119,170 69,850 60,833 39,786	322,500
Transfer Survey Information	Number of Monetary Transfers		- 0 - 0 0 0 % % % % % % % % % % % % % %
 - 	Number of Non-mon. <u>Transfers</u>	4 9 5 7 5 4 5 7 5 7 5 8 7 5 7 8 8 7 5 7 8 8 8 8 8 8	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
	Permits with State Liens	0 0 0 0 0 8 2 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	+ ' + + ' + + + + '	+ + ' + + ' + + ' '
ormation —	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	2 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	4 4 W W 4 O 4 O O W O W 4
Actual Transfer Information	Total Number of <u>Transfers</u>	2 4 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	44000-4000044
Actua	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	2 4 2 2 2 4 2 2 2 4 2	4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
	Total Permanent <u>Permits</u>	334 358 365 371 374 375 377 380 382 382 383 383 383 383 383 383 383	\$\frac{1}{2}\$ \text{O} O
	Year	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1985 1986 1986 1989 1990 1990 1991 1994 1995 1996 1996	1975 1976 1977 1978 1980 1981 1985 1985 1986 1986 1988
	Fishery and Area	Kodiak	Chignik

Table 1. Permit and Permit Transfer Statistics, 1975-1997 *

			Actua	Actual Transfer Information	rmation —			Traı	Transfer Survey Information	nformation —	
Fishery and Area	<u>Year</u>	Total Permanent <u>Permits</u>	Permanent Permits Held by <u>Alaskans</u>	Total Number of <u>Transfers</u>	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to <u>Transfers</u>	Permits with State <u>Liens</u>	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary <u>Transfers</u>	Average Price Paid <u>For Permits</u>	Number of Financed Monetary <u>Transfers</u>
Chignik	1990 1991 1993 1994 1995 1996	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	4 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 0 2 5 2 5 2 1 1 1 0 2 5 2 5 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	440/0000	440/0000	+ + '+'+	23 22 25 25 29	8 N O Q Q O N N	00000040	228,333 194,500	00N4mu
Alaska Peninsula	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1985 1986 1986 1989 1990 1990 1991 1995 1996	110 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120	6 6 0 1 7 7 8 6 8 8 8 0 0 6 6 8 8 8 6 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	ღ დ ს ე ღ დ თ გ გ ო ე ე ღ	ო ო ლ ე ე ^ე ე ^ე ი ო ე თ ო ე ე ლ	+ ' ' + ' + ' ' ' ' ' ' + + ' ' ' ' + + '	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 % 4 7 % 4 7 % 6 6 6 8 9 9 8 8 8 9 9 9 7 7 7 7	O O ← w ஶ ഗ ഗ ഗ ശ w o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o	66,000 66,000 195,000 145,000 149,625 ***	00007-700000000000000000000000000000000
Salmon Beach Seine Kodiak	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	2 3 3 3 3 4 5 4 5 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	20 22 30 31 31	0 7 0 9 7 6	0 7 8 4 7 6	00-0	00000	00-4	00 % % 4 4		000-60

Table 1. Permit and Permit Transfer Statistics, 1975-1997 *

			Actua	Actual Transfer Information	rmation			Tra	Transfer Survey Information	Information —	
		Total Permanent	Permanent Permits Held by	Total Number of	Number of Permits Involved in	Change in Residency Due to	Permits with State	Number of Non-mon.	Number of Monetary	Average Price Paid	Number of Financed Monetary
Fishery and Area	Year	Permits	Alaskans	Transfers	Transfers	Transfers		Transfers	Transfers	For Permits	Transfers
Kodiak	1981	34	32	10	œ	0	4	က	7	42,429	2
	1982	34	32	4	4	0	က	7	2	* * *	2
	1983	35	32	2	2	0	9	7	က	* *	ო
	1984	35	32	က	ဗ	0	7	_	2	* * *	_
	1985	34	30	9	2		7	7	4	23,750	_
	1986	34	30	က	က	0	9	_	7	* * *	0
	1987	33	31	7	7	0	7	2	2	25,000	ო
	1988	33	29	∞ (ω (- 2	. 2	က	2	28,400	0
	1989	ee c	28 20	တောင	നെ	. .	4 c	ကျ	တင	34,833	Ν (
	1990	٠ د د	S C	o (ი ი	- c +	o -	> 4	o (***	> 0
	1991	, c	000	თ <i><</i>	V	-	4 c	– ი	ν τ	* *	-
	1992	0 0	9.50	4 c	4 c	> C	ი ი	ი ი	- c		0 0
	1993	34		v 4	V 4	+ -	ი ო	N 0	٥	**	o c
	1995	34	. w	י ער	ן גמ	- c	o (1)	1 4	1 ←	* * *	o C
	1996	34	3.5	0 0	0 0	0	က	. 0	. 2	* * *	0
	1997	34	31	_	_	0	က	_	0	I	0
Salmon Drift Gill Net											
Southeastern	1975	431	293	94	88	9+	0	6	28	9,211	21
	1976	449	313	29	48	+ 4	0	9	12	10,213	7
	1977	460	323	71	89	9+	0	1	25	16,262	17
	1978	463	329	81	29	+2	0	7	26	34,604	18
	1979	464	324	72	09	9 -	10	œ	19	41,763	14
	1980	464	322	29	26	_	35	22	35	41,714	21
	1981	464	319	99	61	- (56	25	40	43,920	30
	1962	460	373	4 0	90	2 0	000	5.5 5.5	- t - t	36,493	20
	1984	467	322 316	90	? ?	ာ တ	2 8	5 5	43	32,808	27
	1985	468	320	. 6	59	+	- 16	- 2	2 4	35,623	. 2
	1986	468	326	71	65	+ +	107	26	45	44,849	22
	1987	468	327	52	48	- 2	108	18	34	55,632	16
	1988	468	316	20	14	-10	107	20	30	75,958	12
	1989	468	309	25	23	4 -	114	6	16	125,625	o
	1990	468	306	45	43	٠.3	116	17	28	106,500	7
	1991	468	316	46	4	8+	120	13	33	82,773	10
	1992	468	320	42	37	+2	122	13	59	71,276	œ
	1993	468	326	44	42	+2	126	17	27	80,519	10
	1994	469	329	44	4	0	116	13	34	62,929	80

Table 1. Permit and Permit Transfer Statistics, 1975-1997 *

		ļ	Actua	Actual Transfer Information	rmation —			Tra	Transfer Survey Information	Information —	
			Permanent		Number of	Change in	Permits				Number of
		Total	Permits	Total	Permits	Residency	with	Number of	Number of	Average	Financed
Fishery and Area	Year	Permanent Permits	Alaskans	Transfers	Transfers	Due to Transfers	State <u>Liens</u>	Non-mon. Transfers	Monetary	For Permits	Monetary <u>Transfers</u>
Southeastern	1995	469	335	43	41	+ 2	130	10	33	70,803	15
	1996	471	331	41	39	-	142	7	30	59,417	18
	1997	471	334	44	41	+ 7	143	12	32	50,625	1
Prince Wm Sound	1975	494	366	36	33	+	0	4	თ	3,089	9
	1976	514	390	20	64	e +	0	10	18	4,500	15
	1977	524	393	83	71	- 2	0	, ω	30	13,750	20
	1978	528	384	84	69	4 -	_	80	25	27,742	19
	1979	531	384	89	62	+	4	11	22	35,632	13
	1980	531	391	54	51	+3	16	19	26	27,288	17
	1981	531	398	74	73	8+	55	20	54	32,204	30
	1982	531	384	78	72	-10	73	27	51	46,461	32
	1983	533	396	54	53	+	104	17	37	61,450	24
	1984	534	393	22	52	9-	128	22	35	53,157	18
	1985	534	385	20	99	9-	138	17	53	55,679	25
	1986	536	384	22	23	-	144	7	46	62,006	23
	1987	536	386	22	22	+2	154	12	45	62,147	21
	1988	536	386	89	09	+	158	18	20	75,802	17
	1989	537	392	29	28	0	158	4	15	137,833	œ
	1990	537	391	41	36	0	155	14	27	160,523	7
	1991	537	394	41	39	+2	158	17	24	122,250	9
	1992	537	404	40	40	+2	158	14	26	95,212	က
	1993	537	402	21	20	4 -	159	7	4	99,286	7
	1994	537	400	28	26	-	161	9	21	67,155	2
	1995	537	395	43	43	+	169	o	34	67,397	7
	1996	536	391	38	36	-1	169	80	30	57,360	16
	1997	537	392	25	25	+3	175	7	23	67,861	7
Cook Inlet	1975	453	291	30	30	წ +	0	က	10	3,911	က
	1976	514	342	9/	73	+2	0	о	29	5,552	12
	1977	539	329	87	79	4	0	13	28	9,643	14
	1978	549	365	87	82	0	0	20	21	36,825	15
	1979	554	371	98	75	+3	9	13	24	82,636	18
	1980	554	373	92	72	+2	42	36	34	67,290	28
	1981	554	375	9/	73	_	82	27	48	67,213	39
	1982	554	382	64	61	+	26	27	37	998'29	27
	1983	555	390	72	69	+	123	21	51	69,720	39
	1984	929	333	48	48	+2	139	13	35	906'99	20
	1985	222	394	62	28	-	156	23	39	62,759	22
	1986	226	394	71	89	0	165	21	20	63,902	27
	1987	260	399	44	42	+	168	18	26	86,542	11

Table 1. Permit and Permit Transfer Statistics, 1975-1997 *

Permanent Total Permits
anent
Year Permits Alaskans
988 561 403
561
561
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263
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152
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1984 156 98 1985 156 92
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997 160 85
1975 1,416 767
0.00
1976 1,622 918
1,663
1,700

Table 1. Permit and Permit Transfer Statistics, 1975-1997 *

ion ——ion	Number of Je Financed Paid Monetary Irmits Transfers	88,108 58 82,107 59 94,383 76 99,072 78 117,036 52 114,647 41 120,265 40 130,265 20 212,855 20 26 187,248 25 161,909 25 17,564 26 154,134 26	6,000 2 7,000 1 1 1
ey Informat	of Average / Price Paid For Permits	88,108 82,107 94,383 99,072 117,036 114,647 121,120 130,265 167,461 233,400 212,855 201,173 187,201 190,870 190,870	6, 4, 4, 8, 8, 8, 7, 2, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8,
Transfer Survey Information	Number of Monetary <u>Transfers</u>	79 112 97 97 77 77 77 60 61 67 67 68 67 68	ო 4 ო ო ო ო 1 + ო 4 4 თ ≻ ო 广 ო ე ფ ო ე
	Number of Non-mon. <u>Transfers</u>	88 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 7 7 7 7 8 9 8 9 9 7 7 7 8 9 9 9 9	- & 0.4 & 0.5 - / 4 0 0.5 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 8
	Permits with State Liens	87 191 191 191 194 193 393 393 435 435 438 385 364 357 361 368	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	0 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -	++ + + + + +
ormation —	Number of Permits Involved in <u>Transfers</u>	161 161 179 179 170 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175	8 £ £ 8 6 £ £ 8 7 £ 8 8 6 5 £ 5 8 6 5 £ 5 6 6 5 £ 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
Actual Transfer Information	Total Number of <u>Transfers</u>	169 168 183 138 155 176 107 107 108 118 119 119 119 119	o 1 2 2 2 2 3 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
Actu	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	967 964 969 989 976 978 954 959 910 908	1
	Total Permanent <u>Permits</u>	1,717 1,720 1,724 1,729 1,743 1,746 1,746 1,797 1,805 1,810 1,813 1,832	4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
	Year	1980 1980 1988 1988 1988 1989 1989 1999 199	1975 1976 1977 1977 1980 1980 1988 1980 1980 1980 1980 1980
	Fishery and Area	Bristol Bay	Salmon Set Net Yakutat

Table 1. Permit and Permit Transfer Statistics, 1975-1997 *

		Actua	Actual Transfer Information	ormation —			Tra	Transfer Survey Information	Information =	
Year	Total Permanent <u>Permits</u>	Permanent Permits Held by <u>Alaskans</u>	Total Number of <u>Transfers</u>	Number of Permits Involved in <u>Transfers</u>	Change in Residency Due to <u>Transfers</u>	Permits with State <u>Liens</u>	Number of Non-mon. <u>Transfers</u>	Number of Monetary <u>Transfers</u>	Average Price Paid For Permits	Number of Financed Monetary <u>Transfers</u>
1994 1995 1996 1997	169 169 168	136 135 135	41 71 71	£ 8 9 7 8 9 7	4 - 0 0	15 19 23	o (0 0	വയവവ	36,500 49,600 43,375 34,900	0 % 4 4
1975 1976 1978 1979 1980 1981 1985 1986 1986 1987 1989 1990 1991 1992 1993 1995 1995	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	282884468888877788878	000m0m0m0m-004-0m004	00040000000000000000000000000000000000	+ '+ + ++	000000-0000-000-000-000-000-000-00-00-0	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	0 0 0 0 4 0 0 0 0 4 4 4 4 0 4 4 7 4 0 6 6 7 6 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	19,400 24,167 31,250 32,375 32,625 29,625 ***	0 0 0 7 7 7 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9
1975 1976 1977 1978 1980 1981 1983	652 712 731 742 744 744 743 743	608 670 690 696 684 682 669	47 77 77 129 99 89 110 103	46 74 74 74 72 92 87 101 86	0 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	o 4 6 2 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	2,250 1,778 4,821 9,824 23,412 15,333 15,322 17,190 18,340	9 × 51 5 5 6 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5

Table 1. Permit and Permit Transfer Statistics, 1975-1997 *

	Number of Financed Monetary <u>Transfers</u>	0 0 4 4 T & & r r & & & r 0	υ α 4 4 φ φ ۲ γ γ γ γ γ γ γ γ γ γ γ γ γ γ γ γ γ
Information —	Average Price Paid <u>For Permits</u>	16,312 18,310 26,727 41,151 57,694 91,171 65,875 40,793 36,478 28,263 30,283 33,563 25,173	5,380 3,900 6,600 19,800 33,667 39,861 41,278 39,817 57,033 57,200 56,357 61,792 60,122 69,542 85,000 85,000 111,938 98,040 92,625 75,961
Transfer Survey Information	Number of Monetary <u>Transfers</u>	51 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 69 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61	
는 - -	Number of Non-mon. <u>Transfers</u>	4 4 4 8 8 8 3 4 4 4 4 5 8 8 8 8 8 8 9 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	- 4 ω ω 4 Φ τ
	Permits with State Liens	4 4 4 8 4 4 8 8 4 4 8 8 8 4 4 5 7 5 7 5 8 8 9 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	0 0 0 0 7 2 7 3 3 3 3 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
	Change in Residency Due to <u>Transfers</u>		+ ' + + + + ' + + + + + ' + ' + ' + ' +
ormation —	Number of Permits Involved in <u>Transfers</u>	90 97 77 77 77 70 63 63 64 64	22,826,828,828,827,44,95,827,827,827,827,827,827,827,827,827,827
Actual Transfer Information	Total Number of <u>Transfers</u>	92 102 101 101 203 833 833 70 70 70 70	268888888888888888888888888888888888888
Actua	Permanent Permits Held by <u>Alaskans</u>	669 664 659 659 642 643 637 629 623	103 103 103 103 103 103 103 103 103 103
	Total Permanent <u>Permits</u>	744 743 743 743 745 745 745 745 745	25
	<u>Year</u>	1985 1986 1987 1988 1990 1992 1993 1995 1996	1975 1976 1977 1978 1980 1981 1985 1986 1986 1987 1990 1990 1991 1995 1995
	Fishery and Area	Cook Inlet	Kodiak

Table 1. Permit and Permit Transfer Statistics, 1975-1997 *

			Actua	Actual Transfer Information	rmation —			Tra	Transfer Survey Information	Information —	
		Total Permanent	Permanent Permits Held by	Total Number of	Number of Permits Involved in	Change in Residency Due to	Permits with State	Number of Non-mon.	Number of Monetary	Average Price Paid	Number of Financed Monetary
Fishery and Area	Year	Permits	Alaskans	Transfers	Transfers	Transfers	Liens	Transfers	Transfers	For Permits	Transfers
Alaska Peninsula	1975	82	9/	4	က	0	0	2	0	1	0
	1976	105	86	2	2	0	0	2	က	* * *	_
	1977	106	92	15	4		0	~	4	5,150	_
	1978	108	66	14	13	0	0	က	2	***	0
	1979	108	66	12	11	0	0	7	0	I	0
	1980	109	86	17	4	- 2	_	7	2	14,500	က
	1981	109	86	21	21	0	က	12	6	54,278	7
	1982	109	96	19	19	-	2	ω	11	54,636	9
	1983	109	96	24	24	0	2	13	11	50,836	က
	1984	109	92	18	18	-	7	6	6	45,332	2
	1985	110	94	4	14	- 2	7	7	7	47,500	2
	1986	113	92	1	10	4 -	13	4	7	56,357	4
	1987	113	06	23	22	- 2	16	14	6	55,722	2
	1988	113	94	13	12	+2	20	6	က	* * *	2
	1989	113	94	6	တ	0	19	80	~	**	0
	1990	113	93	9	9	<u></u>	21	က	က	* * *	0
	1991	113	91	80	∞	<u>,</u>	24	2	က	* * *	_
	1992	113	93	1	11	+	27	4	7	101,429	2
	1993	113	94	15	13	+2	56	9	6	129,444	2
	1994	113	91	15	15	0	28	12	က	***	_
	1995	113	06	17	17	+	33	9	1	117,500	2
	1996	113	88	11	11	+	34	œ	က	* * *	_
	1997	113	88	18	17	-	38	ω	10	107,470	4
Bristol Bay	1975	716	592	22	22	+2	0	6	0	1	0
	1976	759	621	89	92	ღ-	0	23	7	2,755	9
	1977	824	699	9/	74	9 -	0	21	19	2,695	4
	1978	891	733	133	125	+ 4	0	39	27	8,507	6
	1979	910	745	133	125	9 -	-	32	38	18,184	16
	1980	913	728	113	111	-1	1	49	49	30,689	20
	1981	914	714	112	106	-17	30	22	26	32,370	27
	1982	916	704	118	115	-13	46	47	71	37,359	42
	1983	929	710	26	94	4 -	64	48	49	41,680	27
	1984	931	711	06	87	80	64	43	47	40,766	22
	1985	931	713	86	96	0	9/	20	48	35,974	22
	1986	940	718	26	92	+2	87	36	61	33,300	18
	1987	942	722	108	101	+	06	44	49	34,453	20
	1988	941	715	26	93	- 2	88	20	47	46,508	16
	1989	1,007	770	92	92	9-	88	55	39	63,731	7

Table 1. Permit and Permit Transfer Statistics, 1975-1997 *

			Actua	Actual Transfer Information	rmation —			Tra	Transfer Survey Information	nformation —	
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent <u>Permits</u>	Permanent Permits Held by <u>Alaskans</u>	Total Number of <u>Transfers</u>	Number of Permits Involved in <u>Transfers</u>	Change in Residency Due to <u>Transfers</u>	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. <u>Transfers</u>	Number of Monetary <u>Transfers</u>	Average Price Paid <u>For Permits</u>	Number of Financed Monetary <u>Transfers</u>
			i I	I	i	(I	((1	(
Bristol Bay	1990	1,011	0/	ထူ	81	7+	c S	25	333	60,545	×
	1991	1,012	763	83	78	_	103	44	36	58,321	S
	1992	1,017	992	92	98	- 2	103	45	47	48,904	2
	1993	1,014	754	71	20	9 -	26	40	31	48,016	7
	1994	1,012	753	81	79	- 2	92	51	30	35,767	9
	1995	1,011	754	87	85	_	86	51	36	41,797	15
	1996	1,011	754	108	105	· e	102	58	49	41,253	15
	1997	1,012	751	78	78	რ +	111	45	33	38,985	10
Salmon Power Troll											
Southeastern	1975	849	619	137	130	+23	0	11	52	5,303	27
	1976	915	229	78	92	+2	0	14	29	5,065	18
	1977	929	869	159	147	+15	0	1	64	8,831	25
	1978	934	717	143	127	+13	က	13	78	15,457	36
	1979	626	718	126	108	-3	26	13	61	26,680	39
	1980	626	203	26	94	-11	9/	14	72	33,308	41
	1981	626	712	92	92	+ 7	127	23	89	29,012	47
	1982	940	717	98	83	ღ -	153	15	71	21,630	44
	1983	626	721	92	8	0	167	22	73	20,864	40
	1984	940	720	83	81	6-	188	12	71	19,456	34
	1985	942	728	83	82	+	211	10	73	21,509	40
	1986	942	728	88	82	+2	228	16	72	24,776	38
	1987	942	748	75	72	+15	239	10	65	26,431	28
	1988	942	755	83	80	+13	259	15	89	29,782	37
	1989	942	756	63	61	+13	265	7	26	32,446	23
	1990	942	753	92	61	0	266	14	51	33,142	17
	1991	944	746	71	69	- 7	251	15	26	36,299	2
	1992	944	749	22	75	٠.	236	13	44	33,847	10
	1993	944	749	54	23	0	244	7	47	30,747	17
	1994	945	746	26	22	9-	232	12	44	28,268	18
	1995	945	747	82	80	+	234	7	71	28,323	27
	1996	096	748	46	46	-	216	7	32	19,800	∞
	1997	965	759	99	92	+10	215	12	54	18,104	18
Salmon Hand Troll											
Southeastern	1982	969	629	26	53	- 2	0	24	32	4,036	4
	1983	2,121	1,970	100	86	- 5	∞	16	84	4,964	16
	1984	2,120	1,951	75	73	-11	12	7	89	4,732	1
	1985	1,984	1,834	110	105	6 -	17	21	89	5,109	7

Table 1. Permit and Permit Transfer Statistics, 1975-1997 *

			Actua	Actual Transfer Information	rmation —			Tra	Transfer Survey Information	nformation —	
		Total Permanent	Permanent Permits Held by	Total Number of	Number of Permits Involved in	Change in Residency Due to	Permits with State	Number of Non-mon.	Number of Monetary	Average Price Paid	Number of Financed Monetary
Fishery and Area	Year	Permits	Alaskans	Transfers	Transfers	Transfers	Liens	Transfers	Transfers	For Permits	Transfers
Southeastern	1986	1,957	1,804	124	120	4 -	18	16	108	5,252	2
	1987	1,919	1,756	109	106	- 7	16	16	93	5,551	80
	1988	1,856	1,679	122	121	-10	20	25	26	6,446	7
	1989	1,807	1,630	62	92	0	19	13	99	7,323	7
	1990	1,767	1,592	116	108	4 -	20	18	86	8,322	10
	1991	1,727	1,557	106	101	+3	17	24	82	8,321	2
	1992	1,682	1,503	85	81	-10	14	15	20	8,477	4
	1993	1,627	1,463	75	71	0	15	22	53	8,853	1
	1994	1,576	1,407	77	75	2 -	16	4	63	7,362	о
	1995	1,536	1,367	96	92	8-	22	17	79	7,415	о
	1996	1,498	1,334	61	29	+2	25	19	42	5,868	ო
	1997	1,457	1,307	77	75	& +	28	18	59	5,579	6
Salmon Fishwheel											
Upper Yukon	1976	80	80	7	2	0	0	0	0	I	0
	1977	107	107	7	7	0	0	0	0	I	0
	1978	108	107	1	10	0	0	0	0	I	0
	1979	114	114	9	9	0	0	_	က	* * *	_
	1980	114	114	တ	တ	0	0	4	2	9,320	2
	1981	123	123	16	16	0	0	7	41	10,893	က
	1982	130	130	12	12	0	0	4	80	10,500	7
	1983	130	129	19	19	-	7	12	7	11,643	4
	1984	130	129	10	10	0	4	4	9	12,333	0
	1985	132	132	တ	∞	+	4	9	က	* * *	0
	1986	133	132	∞	∞	0	4	9	2	* * *	0
	1987	133	133	13	13	+	7	4	6	680'6	0
	1988	133	133	12	7	0	7	7	2	8,700	0
	1989	133	133	7	7	0	7	4	က	* * *	0
	1990	133	132	7	7	0	7	2	9	11,667	-
	1991	133	132	12	12	0	7	2	7	10,843	0
	1992	162	159	12	12	0	7	7	2	10,900	0
	1993	164	160	4	13	<u>_</u>	-	7	က	* * *	0
	1994	164	160	∞	∞	0	-	2	က	* * *	0
	1995	164	160	13	12	0	~	12	-	* * *	0
	1996	163	158	4	13	0	7	6	2	8,700	_
	1997	161	157	7	7	0	_	2	2	***	0

Table 1. Permit and Permit Transfer Statistics, 1975-1997 *

			Actua	Actual Transfer Information	ormation —			Tra	Transfer Survey Information	Information —	
		F - 7	Permanent	- - -	Number of	Change in	Permits	, c	30	(Number of
		Iotal Permanent	Permits Held by	lotal Number of	Permits Involved in	Residency Due to	with State	Number or Non-mon.	Number or Monetary	Average Price Paid	Financed Monetary
Fishery and Area	Year	Permits	Alaskans	Transfers	Transfers	Transfers	Liens	<u>Transfers</u>	Transfers	For Permits	<u>Transfers</u>
AYK Salmon Gill Net											
Upper Yukon	1976	32	35	_	_	0	0	0	0	I	0
	1977	44	44	-	~	0	0	0	_	* * *	0
	1978	47	46	2	2	0	0	0	0	I	0
	1979	49	48	2	2	0	0	_	7	* * *	_
	1980	48	47	9	2	0	0	9	0	I	0
	1981	64	64	80	80	0	0	2	က	* * *	0
	1982	72	71	6	80	0	0	က	9	8,367	0
	1983	72	70	10	6	-	0	2	Ŋ	10,600	0
	1984	20	69	4	4	0	0	က	_	***	_
	1985	20	69	7	2	0	0	0	7	* * *	0
	1986	70	69	9	9	0	0	ო	က	* * *	0
	1987	71	70	7	7	0	0	2	7	***	_
	1988	70	89	2	2	0	0	7	က	* * *	0
	1989	69	29	4	4	0	_	0	4	9,875	_
	1990	70	89	4	4	0	2	0	4	11,250	_
	1991	71	69	က	က	0	7	2	_	* * *	0
	1992	71	69	7	7	0	7	7	0	I	0
	1993	72	69	4	4	0	_	က	_	* * *	0
	1994	72	69	4	4	0	_	4	0	I	0
	1995	73	70	2	2	0	0	2	0	I	0
	1996	72	71	4	က	0	0	ო	_	* * *	τ-
	1997	72	7.1	4	4	0	0	4	0	I	0
Kuskokwim	1976	688	688	œ	œ	0	0	က	0	I	0
	1977	761	761	18	18	0	0	17	0	I	0
	1978	992	765	20	47	0	0	26	9	6,100	2
	1979	781	780	39	37	+	_	17	10	6,420	4
	1980	782	782	59	26	0	က	33	16	6,875	2
	1981	785	784	49	47	_	4	34	14	8,339	က
	1982	831	829	44.	44	<u> </u>	4 .	36	∞ (9,563	ကျ
	1983	831	828	64	63	0 (4 (55	ດ ເ	10,222	1 12
	1984 1085	831	828	52 7 7	25	-	ນ ເ	30	ر د	9,893	~ ~
	1986	939	828 828	₹ 9 €	\$ <i>6</i>	+ +	<u>ა</u> წ	00 00 00 00	ο τ	10,003	- <
	1987	829	827	5 4 2 2	4 4	- 0	5 5	3 2	<u>,</u> ∞	9,563	r 0
	1988	828	825	45	43	-	19	27	18	699,6	4
	1989	828	825	1 23	54	0	50	35	8 9	12,050	0 (
	1990	878	827	/9	99	+	77	33	8	12,056	7

Table 1. Permit and Permit Transfer Statistics, 1975-1997 *

			Actua	Actual Transfer Information	rmation —			Tra	Transfer Survey Information	Information —	
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent <u>Permits</u>	Permanent Permits Held by <u>Alaskans</u>	Total Number of <u>Transfers</u>	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to <u>Transfers</u>	Permits with State <u>Liens</u>	Number of Non-mon. <u>Transfers</u>	Number of Monetary <u>Transfers</u>	Average Price Paid <u>For Permits</u>	Number of Financed Monetary <u>Transfers</u>
Kuskokwim	1991 1992 1994 1995 1996 1996	830 830 829 830 830 828	828 827 825 826 825 822 822	39 64 72 72 73 73 74 75 76	39 48 60 60 43 31 45	00-0-00	0 0 to to to to to	27 33 34 39 37 39 39	2 to t- to to to o	13,417 12,333 12,735 12,500 11,967 ***	-44-40M
Kotzebue	1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1982 1985 1986 1986 1986 1990 1990 1991 1995 1996	148 147 148 148 149 149 149 149 149 149 149 149 149 149	208 214 214 217 217 217 217 217 217 217 217 217 217	4 0 7 8 2 8 5 7 5 5 5 7 5 8 7 7 2 7 7 7 9 9 9 4	4 0 C 8 C 8 C C 6 C C C C C C C C C C C C C	000001110010401001100	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 v v x 0 4 v x 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 x 0 0 0 v v 4	00	5,200 7,813 9,591 13,083 *** 10,819 9,500 7,505 7,505 8,250 10,500	00-0-0040000000
Lower Yukon	1976 1977 1978 1980 1981 1982	678 692 695 702 703 706 707	677 691 691 700 703 703 698	6 26 28 28 36 47 74	25 25 27 27 27 38 38 38	00-0000-	000004	4 ° 7 ° 7 ° 7 ° 7 ° 7 ° 7 ° 7 ° 7 ° 7 °	0 7 2 8 8 2 7 0 0	6,700 5,834 9,289 9,545 18,250 22,346	0000-0000

Table 1. Permit and Permit Transfer Statistics, 1975-1997 *

	Number of Financed Monetary <u>Transfers</u>	∞ ← ⋈ ⋈ ⋈ ⋈ ⋈ O ← ⋈ ← 4 ← ⋈	00%+%4%%%%+0+0000%+++
formation	Average F Price Paid N For Permits 1	28,441 22,917 22,917 22,668 20,668 26,527 24,778 23,904 27,680 31,359 24,543 23,000 19,500	4,350 6,300 7,909 9,450 10,100 11,429 12,167 10,167 9,214 8,100 8,100 8,100 8,20 6,820 6,820 6,175
Transfer Survey Information	Number of Monetary <u>Transfers</u>	<u> </u>	0 0 4 tr
Tra	Number of Non-mon. <u>Transfers</u>	24 4 8 4 8 4 8 4 8 4 8 4 8 4 8 4 8 4 8 4	00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-
	Permits with State <u>Liens</u>	110 110 16 19 37 37 33 36 43 43	0 0 + + 0 m 4 m m m 4 4 + + + + + + + + + + + + +
	Change in Residency Due to <u>Transfers</u>	00-000000000000000000000000000000000000	
rmation	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	35 35 36 36 37 38 38 38 38 38	0 7 8 7 8 9 6 7 9 7 5 0 5 7 0 7 7 9 8 7 7 7 7 9
Actual Transfer Information	Total Number of <u>Transfers</u>	38 38 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	0 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 9 8 7 7 7 7
——— Actua	Permanent Permits Held by <u>Alaskans</u>	699 700 696 696 697 692 693 693 693	69 47 47 46 46 66 66 66 66 66 66 66 66
	Total Permanent <u>Permits</u>	704 704 703 703 704 704 703 703 703	200 201 201 201 201 201 201 200 200 200
	Year	1984 1985 1986 1987 1990 1991 1995 1996 1996	1976 1977 1978 1989 1985 1986 1986 1986 1990 1990 1991 1995 1996 1996
	Fishery and Area	Lower Yukon	Norton Sound

Table 1. Permit and Permit Transfer Statistics, 1975-1997 *

			—— Actual	Actual Transfer Information	rmation ——			Tran	Transfer Survey Information	nformation —	
7	}	Total Permanent	Permanent Permits Held by	Total Number of	Number of Permits Involved in	Change in Residency Due to	Permits with State	Number of Non-mon.	Number of Monetary	Average Price Paid	Number of Financed Monetary
Fishery and Area	Year	Permits	Alaskans	<u>Iransfers</u>	<u> Transfers</u>	Transfers	Liens	<u>Iransfers</u>	Transfers	For Permits	Transfers
Totals											
	1975		4,808	290	268	+58	0	83	167	5,694	102
	1976		7,115	21.6	729	9+	0	152	199	5,455	66
	1977		7,638	1,108	1,019	-11	0	181	341	10,013	178
	1978		7,800	1,314	1,185	8-	9	260	385	20,541	220
	1979		7,865	1,209	1,071	-45	20	216	342	38,491	195
	1980		7,852	1,060	1,017	-17	375	441	480	45,191	281
	1981		7,901	1,092	1,047	-16	710	475	602	44,288	361
	1982		8,647	1,144	1,100		922	490	654	48,033	397
	1983	12,488	10,017	1,211	1,169	- 9	1,195	536	675	48,573	371
	1984		9,992	1,053	1,016		,423	444	609	49,800	279
	1985		9,973	1,111	1,060		,612	422	689	46,800	271
	1986		9,952	1,191	1,129		,738	440	750	48,986	282
	1987		9,912	1,120	1,069		,792	422	869	50,769	242
	1988		006'6	1,125	1,066		,857	428	969	61,858	210
	1989		9,904	914	888		,910	406	206	86,268	163
	1990		0,176	950	912	-15	,955	401	549	89,160	128
	1991		10,178	929	893		,928	399	530	84,581	83
	1992		0,480	920	919		768,	419	530	76,045	107
	1993		10,466	856	827	-2	,860	417	439	79,736	129
	1994		0,412	806	879		,804	425	482	62,855	129
	1995		10,348	1,010	876		,912	411	262	70,715	190
	1996		0,274	941	006		,955	411	529	64,285	171
	1997		0,544	961	935	.,	,057	387	574	55,879	196

Notes for Table:

- **Total Permanent Permits** The number of permanent permits may decrease from one year to the next because of revocations.
- Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans Residency figures were calculated using the permit holder address from 1975-1978. After 1978 permit holders were required to declare their residency status on the renewal form and residency figures were taken from those declarations. These numbers may differ somewhat from those reported in "Changes in the Distribution of Alaska's Commercial Fisheries Entry Permits" published by CFEC. In that report all persons who declared Alaska residency status but had out-of-state addresses are counted as non-residents. Numbers shown in this annual report may differ from those in previous annual reports due to residency status changes resulting from residency investigations. Permits held by the Dept. of Commerce or CFAB are counted as resident permits.
- **Total Number of Transfers** Transfers reported here include foreclosures by the Dept. of Commerce or by CFAB.
- **Change in Residency Due to Transfers** These figures may differ from figures reported in previous annual reports due to retroactive residency status changes.
- **Permits with State Liens** These are permits which have been financed by the Dept. of Commerce or by CFAB or which have been used as collateral against a commercial fishing loan from one of these agencies. These numbers differ from those shown in past CFEC Annual Reports due to permit file corrections and changes in the accounting of forclosed permits. These figures represent permits which have had at least one outstanding lien sometime during the year and which were held by year permit holders.
- **Transfer Survey Information** These surveys were voluntary until January 1, 1980. Many transfers occurred without completion of a survey form during the years 1975-1979. A few surveys are missing for 1980 and 1981. In addition, there have been ten administratively ordered transfers in the 1986-1994 period for which no surveys exist.
- **Non-monetary/Monetary Transfers** For the years 1980-1994 any transfer survey with a sale price greater than \$500 was counted as a monetary transfer. All other transfers were counted as non-monetary transfers. For the years 1975-1979 the number of monetary transfers reported here is the number of transfer surveys which were used to compute the average price of permits for use by the Dept. of Commerce and CFAB in their loan programs. These surveys were selected using exclusionary criteria different from the \$500 minimum.
- **Average Price Paid for Permits** These figures are the average of the sale price taken from all surveys counted as monetary transfers. For the years 1980-1994 they may vary slightly from the average prices used by the Dept. of Commerce and CFAB which are based on exclusionary criteria different from the \$500 minimum used in this report. A "—" indicates that there were no monetary transfers for this fishery. A "***" indicates confidential information because fewer than four surveys exist.

TABLE 2

Loans Approved by the Department of Commerce and Economic Development for the Purchase of Entry Permits Summed by Election District over the 1997 Time Period.*

House Election District	No. of Permits	Amount
01 Greater Ketchikan	3	\$113,700
02 Petersburg/Wrangell/Sitka	27	\$1,286,198
03-04 Juneau Borough	10	\$397,680
05 Rural Southeast/Yakutat	13	\$294,780
06 Kodiak/E Alaska Penn	6	\$726,960
07 Homer/Lower Cook Inlet	15	\$1,400,056
08 Soldotna/Seward/Sterling Hwy	4	\$82,000
09 Kenai/Nikiski/Hope	1	\$54,000
10-25 Anchorage	2	\$106,600
26 Wasilla	2	\$249,920
27 Palmer/Matsu	2	\$153,520
35 Cordova/Whittier/Delta Junction	13	\$775,480
36 Rural Yukon/Upper Kuskokwim	1	\$60,000
38 Nome/Wade Hampton/Nunivak	6	\$106,100
40 Alaska Peninsula/Aleutian Isles	2	\$88,880
Totals	107	\$5,895,874

^{*}Based on the election districts defined in November, 1994 general elections.

TABLE 3

Loans Approved by the Department of Commerce and Economic Development for the Purchase of Entry Permits by Calendar Year 1972-1997.

	Р	ermit Only	V	essel/Gear		Total
Calendar Year	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount
1997	107	\$5,895,874	0	\$0	107	\$5,895,874
1996	94	\$5,995.47	0	\$0	94	\$5,995,469
1995	113	\$9,303,475	0	\$0	113	\$9,303,475
1994	91	\$6,302,410	9	\$243,600	91	\$6,546,010
1993	99	\$8,427,769	4	\$103,000	99	\$8,530,769
1992	89	\$6,936,220	5	\$162,645	89	\$7,098,865
1991	77	\$8,295,089	0	\$0	77	\$8,295,089
1990	99	\$11,471,444	7	\$502,823	106	\$11,974,267
1989	106	\$10,836,615	2	\$171,463	108	\$11,008,078
1988	133	\$9,454,150	11	\$959,421	144	\$10,413,571
1987	123	\$7,680,632	6	\$489,710	129	\$8,170,342
1986	161	\$10,153,268	10	\$702,337	171	\$10,855,605
1985	159	\$9,682,703	22	\$1,509,168	181	\$11,191,871
1984	155	\$9,366,311	7	\$471,050	162	\$9,837,361
1983	147	\$7,697,720	7	\$411,465	154	\$8,109,185
1982	194	\$9,300,897	2	\$134,473	196	\$9,435,370
1981	223	\$10,222,651	13	\$946,591	236	\$11,169,242
1980	93	\$4,145,533	26	\$1,939,951	119	\$6,085,484
1972-79	82	\$3,083,775	63	\$4,706,533	145	\$7,790,308
Total 1972-1979	2,345	\$154,252,005	194	\$13,454,230	2,521	\$167,706,235

Table 4

Loans Approved by the Department of Commerce and Economic Development for the Purchase of Entry Permits, Summed by Election District over the 1994-1997 Time Period. *

	Pe	ermit Only	Ves	sel/Gear		Total
House Election District	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount
01 Greater Ketchikan	14	\$664,760	0	\$0	14	\$664,760
02 Petersburg/Wrangell/Sitka	82	\$5,113,638	3	\$72,000	82	\$5,185,638
03-04 Juneau Borough	38	\$1,793,890	0	\$0	38	\$1,793,890
05 Rural Southeast/Yakutat	45	\$1,651,028	2	\$61,500	45	\$1,712,528
06 Kodiak/E Alaska Penn	31	\$2,406,975	0	\$0	31	\$2,406,975
07 Homer/Lower Cook Inlet	62	\$6,296,106	2	\$59,600	62	\$6,355,706
08 Soldotna/Seward/Sterling Hwy	18	\$1,512,900	0	\$0	18	\$1,512,900
09 Kenai/Nikiski/Hope	12	\$858,330	0	\$0	12	\$858,330
10-25 Anchorage	14	\$1,078,960	0	\$0	14	\$1,078,960
26 Wasilla	7	\$698,560	0	\$0	7	\$698,560
27 Palmer/Matsu	6	\$546,920	0	\$0	5	\$546,920
28 Susitna/Talkeetna/Willow	1	\$48,000	1	\$22,000	1	\$70,000
29-34 Fairbanks	2	\$164,800	0	\$0	2	\$164,800
35 Cordova/Whittier/Delta Junc	30	\$1,976,120	0	\$0	30	\$1,976,120
36 Rural Yukon/Upper Kuskokwim	7	\$425,691	0	\$0	7	\$425,691
38 E Nome/Wade Hampton/Nunivak	12	\$228,940	0	\$0	12	\$228,940
39 Bethel/Dillingham	7	\$591,340	0	\$0	7	\$591,340
40 Alaska Peninsula/Aleutian Isles	17	\$1,440,270	1	\$28,500	17	\$1,468,770
Totals	405	\$27,497,228	9	\$243,600	404	\$27,740,828

^{*}Based on the election districts defined in November, 1994 general elections.