## 10 Changes in the Distribution of Halibut QS by State.

Tables 10-1 and 10-2 examine halibut QS holdings based upon the US state of residence for QS holders. The tables show how the distribution of halibut QS holdings changed from initial issuance through year-end 1998. The state of residence for QS holders is based upon NMFS-RAM Division records of current mailing addresses. ${ }^{66}$

Alaska residents held the highest percentage of QS in Areas 2C, 3A, 3B, 4A, 4C, and 4E at both initial issuance and at year-end 1998. Alaska residents showed slight increases of their QS holdings in Areas 2C, 3A, 4A, 4B, 4C, and 4D, and showed slight decreases of QS holdings in Areas 3B and 4E.

The percentage of QS held by Washington residents in each area at the end of 1998 ranged from $9.3 \%$ in Area 4E to $64.2 \%$ in Area 4D. They held the majority of QS in Areas 4B and 4D.

In all areas, the QS holdings of persons from Oregon and other states were small relative to the QS holdings of persons from Washington and Alaska.

Table 10-2 indicates that in all areas except Area 4D the majority of QS holders were from Alaska, both at initial issuance and at year-end 1998.

Since initial issuance, the number of QS holders from each state has dropped in Areas 2C through 4C. In most cases, the drop in QS holders in these areas corresponds with increases in the average size of QS holdings. In Area 4E, there were only small changes in QS holders or average holdings. All of the TAC in Area 4E is devoted to CDQs.

Average QS holdings can vary considerably among persons from different states within a management area. In many areas, Alaska residents held smaller average amounts of QS than residents of Washington or Oregon. For example, at the end of 1998 in Area 3B, Alaska residents held an average of 55,943 QS units, whereas Oregon residents held an average of 111,109 QS units, and Washington residents held an average of 158,034 QS units.

[^0]Table 10-1. Initial Allocation and Year-end 1998 QS Holdings by Area and State

| Area | State | Initial Amount of QS | $\begin{array}{r} 1998 \\ \text { Amount } \\ \text { of QS } \end{array}$ | Initial Pct. of Area QS | $1998$ <br> Pct. of Area QS | Change in Total QS | Percent Change in Total QS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2C | Alaska | 49,265,458 | 50,143,611 | 82.7 | 84.2 | 878,153 | 1.8 |
|  | Washington | 7,935,513 | 7,190,877 | 13.3 | 12.1 | -744,636 | -9.4 |
|  | Oregon | 1,043,596 | 940,112 | 1.8 | 1.6 | -103,484 | -9.9 |
|  | Other | 1,314,823 | 1,276,657 | 2.2 | 2.1 | -38,166 | -2.9 |
|  |  | 59,559,390 | 59,551,257 |  |  | -8,133 |  |
| 3A | Alaska | 118,477,479 | 120,993,340 | 63.9 | 65.5 | 2,515,861 | 2.1 |
|  | Washington | 42,609,089 | 43,245,147 | 23.0 | 23.4 | 636,058 | 1.5 |
|  | Oregon | 15,232,359 | 13,641,526 | 8.2 | 7.4 | -1,590,833 | -10.4 |
|  | Other | 9,002,001 | 6,843,463 | 4.9 | 3.7 | -2,158,538 | -24.0 |
|  |  | 185,320,928 | 184,723,476 |  |  | -597,452 |  |
| 3B | Alaska | 28,012,423 | 26,461,055 | 51.7 | 49.1 | -1,551,368 | -5.5 |
|  | Washington | 19,018,346 | 20,070,312 | 35.1 | 37.3 | 1,051,966 | 5.5 |
|  | Oregon | 4,990,415 | 4,222,155 | 9.2 | 7.8 | -768,260 | -15.4 |
|  | Other | 2,150,709 | 3,087,066 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 936,357 | 43.5 |
|  |  | 54,171,893 | 53,840,588 |  |  | -331,305 |  |
| 4A | Alaska | 7,065,931 | 7,121,113 | 48.6 | 49.1 | 55,182 | 0.8 |
|  | Washington | 5,426,055 | 4,869,509 | 37.3 | 33.6 | -556,546 | -10.3 |
|  | Oregon | 1,342,610 | 1,342,815 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 205 | 0.0 |
|  | Other | 716,740 | 1,169,572 | 4.9 | 8.1 | 452,832 | 63.2 |
|  |  | 14,551,336 | 14,503,009 |  |  | -48,327 |  |
| 4B | Alaska | 3,242,733 | 3,273,680 | 34.9 | 35.3 | 30,947 | 1.0 |
|  | Washington | 5,365,129 | 5,322,540 | 57.7 | 57.3 | -42,589 | -0.8 |
|  | Oregon | 466,964 | 339,137 | 5.0 | 3.7 | -127,827 | -27.4 |
|  | Other | 218,565 | 349,417 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 130,852 | 59.9 |
|  |  | 9,293,391 | 9,284,774 |  |  | -8,617 |  |
| 4C | Alaska | 2,199,603 | 2,595,908 | 55.4 | 65.4 | 396,305 | 18.0 |
|  | Washington | 1,180,825 | 984,070 | 29.7 | 24.8 | -196,755 | -16.7 |
|  | Oregon | 498,399 | 367,689 | 12.6 | 9.3 | -130,710 | -26.2 |
|  | Other | 90,359 | 21,519 | 2.3 | 0.5 | -68,840 | -76.2 |
|  |  | 3,969,186 | 3,969,186 |  |  | 0 |  |
| 4D | Alaska | 621,683 | 972,713 | 13.0 | 20.5 | 351,030 | 56.5 |
|  | Washington | 3,482,437 | 3,048,636 | 72.7 | 64.2 | -433,801 | -12.5 |
|  | Oregon | 612,624 | 724,969 | 12.8 | 15.3 | 112,345 | 18.3 |
|  | Other | 73,747 | 0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | -73,747 | -100.0 |
|  |  | 4,790,491 | 4,746,318 |  |  | -44,173 |  |
| 4E | Alaska | 127,392 | 126,870 | 91.0 | 90.6 | -522 | -0.4 |
|  | Washington | 12,507 | 13,029 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 522 | 4.2 |
|  | Other | 100 | 100 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
|  |  | 139,------- | ------------- |  |  | -------- |  |

Table 10-2. Initial Allocation and Year-end 1998 QS Holders by Area and State

| Area | State | Initial Number of QS Holders | $\begin{array}{r} 1998 \\ \text { Number of } \\ \text { QS Holders } \end{array}$ | Initial Pct. of Area QS Holders | $1998$ <br> Pct. of Area QS Holders | Change in QS Holders | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Percent } \\ \text { Change in } \\ \text { QS Holders } \end{array}$ | Initial <br> Avg. QS Holdings | $\begin{array}{r} 1998 \\ \text { Avg. QS } \\ \text { Holdings } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Change in Avg. QS Holdings | Percent <br> Change <br> Avg. QS <br> Holdings |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2C | Alaska | 1,971 | 1,405 | 82.5 | 83.4 | -566 | -28.7 | 24,995 | 35,689 | 10,694 | 42.8 |
|  | Washington | 321 | 217 | 13.4 | 12.9 | -104 | -32.4 | 24,721 | 33,138 | 8,417 | 34.0 |
|  | Oregon | 45 | 23 | 1.9 | 1.4 | -22 | -48.9 | 23,191 | 40,874 | 17,683 | 76.2 |
|  | Other | 51 | 40 | 2.1 | 2.4 | -11 | -21.6 | 25,781 | 31,916 | 6,135 | 23.8 |
|  |  | 2,388 | 1,685 |  |  | -703 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3A | Alaska | 2,436 | 1,796 | 79.3 | 79.9 | -640 | -26.3 | 48,636 | 67,368 | 18,732 | 38.5 |
|  | Washington | 391 | 275 | 12.7 | 12.2 | -116 | -29.7 | 108,975 | 157,255 | 48,280 | 44.3 |
|  | Oregon | 121 | 94 | 3.9 | 4.2 | -27 | -22.3 | 125,887 | 145,123 | 19,236 | 15.3 |
|  | Other | 124 | 82 | 4.0 | 3.6 | -42 | -33.9 | 72,597 | 83,457 | 10,860 | 15.0 |
|  |  | 3,072 | 2,247 |  |  | -825 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3B | Alaska | 780 | 473 | 73.8 | 70.7 | -307 | -39.4 | 35,913 | 55,943 | 20,030 | 55.8 |
|  | Washington | 173 | 127 | 16.4 | 19.0 | -46 | -26.6 | 109,933 | 158,034 | 48,101 | 43.8 |
|  | Oregon | 62 | 38 | 5.9 | 5.7 | -24 | -38.7 | 80,491 | 111,109 | 30,618 | 38.0 |
|  | Other | 42 | 31 | 4.0 | 4.6 | -11 | -26.2 | 51,207 | 99,583 | 48,376 | 94.5 |
|  |  | 1,057 | 669 |  |  | -388 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4A | Alaska | 376 | 247 | 70.8 | 68.8 | -129 | -34.3 | 18,792 | 28,830 | 10,038 | 53.4 |
|  | Washington | 108 | 82 | 20.3 | 22.8 | -26 | -24.1 | 50,241 | 59,384 | 9,143 | 18.2 |
|  | Oregon | 31 | 18 | 5.8 | 5.0 | -13 | -41.9 | 43,310 | 74,601 | 31,291 | 72.2 |
|  | Other | 16 | 12 | 3.0 | 3.3 | -4 | -25.0 | 44,796 | 97,464 | 52,668 | 117.6 |
|  |  | 531 | 359 |  |  | -172 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4B |  | 80 | 68 | 52.3 | 54.8 | -12 | -15.0 | 40,534 | 48,142 | 7,608 | 18.8 |
|  | Washington | 52 | 44 | 34.0 | 35.5 | -8 | -15.4 | 103,176 | 120,967 | 17,791 | 17.2 |
|  | Oregon | 14 | 9 | 9.2 | 7.3 | -5 | -35.7 | 33,355 | 37,682 | 4,327 | 13.0 |
|  | Other | 7 | 3 | 4.6 | 2.4 | -4 | -57.1 | 31,224 | 116,472 | 85,248 | 273.0 |
|  |  | 153 | 124 |  |  | -29 |  |  |  |  |  |

(Continued)

Table 10-2 (con't). Initial Allocation and Year-end 1998 QS Holders by Area and Year

| Area | State | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Initial } \\ \text { Number of } \\ \text { QS Holders } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1998 \\ \text { Number of } \\ \text { QS Holders } \end{array}$ | Initial Pct. of Area QS Holders | $1998$ <br> Pct. of Area QS Holders | Change in QS Holders |  | Initial <br> Avg. QS Holdings | $\begin{array}{r} 1998 \\ \text { Avg. QS } \\ \text { Holdings } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Change in Avg. QS Holdings | Percent <br> Change <br> Avg. QS <br> Holdings |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4 C | Alaska | 48 | 46 | 60.0 | 63.9 | -2 | -4.2 | 45,825 | 56,433 | 10,608 | 23.1 |
|  | Washington | 24 | 20 | 30.0 | 27.8 | -4 | -16.7 | 49,201 | 49,204 | 3 | 0.0 |
|  | Oregon | 5 | 4 | 6.3 | 5.6 | -1 | -20.0 | 99,680 | 91,922 | -7,758 | -7.8 |
|  | Other | 3 | 2 | 3.8 | 2.8 | -1 | -33.3 | 30,120 | 10,760 | -19,360 | -64.3 |
|  |  | 80 | 72 |  |  | -8 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4D | Alaska | 22 | 18 | 32.4 | 32.1 | -4 | -18.2 | 28,258 | 54,040 | 25,782 | 91.2 |
|  | Washington | 38 | 30 | 55.9 | 53.6 | -8 | -21.1 | 91,643 | 101,621 | 9,978 | 10.9 |
|  | Oregon | 6 | 8 | 8.8 | 14.3 | 2 | 33.3 | 102,104 | 90,621 | -11,483 | -11.2 |
|  | Other | 2 | 0 | 2.9 | 0 | -2 | -100.0 | 36,874 | 0 | -36,774 | -100.0 |
|  |  | 68 | 56 |  |  | -12 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4E | Alaska | 98 | 97 | 94.2 | 93.3 | -1 | -1.0 | 1,300 | 1,308 | 8 | 0.6 |
|  | Washington | 5 | 6 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 1 | 20.0 | 2,501 | 2,172 | -329 | -13.2 |
|  | Other | 1 | 1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100 | 100 | 0 | 0.0 |
|  |  | 104 | 104 |  |  | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |


[^0]:    ${ }^{66}$ NMFS-RAM is maintaining data only for current addresses in their computer files; however, CFEC has retained yearend 1995 to 1998 addresses of persons from previous NMFS-RAM files.

    Note that the total number of initial QS recipients in the tables in this chapter may be greater than the number of unique QS recipients for the area, as shown elsewhere in this report. This is because some persons received separate intitial QS allocations over the 1995 to 1998 period, and had different addresses and were classified into different resident categories at different points in time.

