# **Juneau and Other Nearby Places:**

# Holdings of Limited Entry Permits, Sablefish Quota Shares, and Halibut Quota Shares Through 1998 and Data On Fishery Gross Earnings

**CFEC Report 99-Juneau area-SN** 

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#### Abstract:

This report is one of a series of reports on the holdings of restricted use privileges by persons living in Gulf of Alaska coastal communities. The 1999 reports are the second edition of the report series. The Restricted Access Management Program (NMFS-RAM) of the National Marine Fisheries Service - Alaska Region provided funding for the preparation of these reports.

This report provides fishery-specific data on holdings of Alaska limited entry permits by persons from the Juneau area. For the purposes of this report, the Juneau area includes the city of Juneau as well as other nearby places, including Auke Bay, Douglas and Taku Harbor. Limited entry permits which have been foreclosed upon by the Alaska Department of Commerce are also included in the Juneau area totals.

The tables show the number of limited entry permits initially issued to persons from the area, and the number of these permits held at year-end 1998. Time series data on limited entry permit holdings are also provided. Similarly, the report contains data on halibut and sablefish quota shares initially allocated to persons from this area as well as quota shares held at year-end 1998. Quota shares are the basic use-privileges issued under the halibut and sablefish individual fishing quota (IFQ) programs. Time series data on quota share holdings are also provided. Finally, the report contains time series data on the fishery gross earnings of Commercial Fisheries Entry Commission (CFEC) limited entry and interim-use permit holders from this area, organized by permit fishery. The report also contains 1995-1998 time series data on gross earnings in the halibut and sablefish IFQ fisheries for quota share holders from the area.

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### Introduction

#### **Purpose of the Report**

This report is one of a series of updated reports on Gulf of Alaska coastal communities. This second edition of these reports contains an additional year of data. Minor changes were made in the grouping of some communities. There may also be changes from the previous reports' data due to updates in fish ticket, permit, and IFQ files. The Commercial Fisheries Entry Commission (CFEC) prepared the reports with funding provided by the Restricted Access Management Program (NMFS-RAM) of the National Marine Fisheries Service - Alaska Region. This particular report covers the holdings of restricted use-privileges by persons from the Juneau area of Alaska. For the purposes of this report, the Juneau area includes the city of Juneau as well as other nearby places, including Auke Bay, Douglas and Taku Harbor. Limited entry permits which have been foreclosed upon by the Alaska Department of Commerce are also included in the Juneau area totals.

In early 1998, the *Gulf of Alaska Coastal Communities Coalition* (Coalition) made presentations to two committees of the Ocean Studies Board of the National Academy of Sciences (NAS) and National Research Council regarding restricted access programs of the North Pacific Fishery Management Council (Council). These two committees were "the Committee to Review Community Development Quotas (CDQ)" and "the Committee to Review Individual Fishing Quotas (IFQ)." A presentation was also made before a joint meeting of the Alaska Board of Fisheries (ABOF) and the Council.<sup>1</sup>

The Coalition indicated that Gulf of Alaska coastal communities were dependent upon continued access to commercial fishing and they wanted their concerns to be considered in the future when the Council develops new restricted access programs or modifies existing Council programs. They also indicated that some Gulf of Alaska coastal communities had not fared well under the State of Alaska's limited entry program or under the Council's sablefish and halibut IFQ programs.

NMFS-RAM administers the sablefish and halibut IFQ programs and the Council's vessel moratorium for groundfish and crab. NMFS-RAM will administer the new groundfish, crab, and scallop license limitation programs passed by the Council as well as any future restricted access programs passed by the Council. NMFS-RAM is committed to monitoring changes under the existing restricted access programs in Alaska so they can provide the Council and the public with accurate data and information on the programs. NMFS-RAM hopes this monitoring effort will help inform policy discussions on proposals for new programs or proposals to alter existing programs.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The name of the group making the presentations was slightly different for each presentation. The statement to the Committee to Review CDQs in January 1998 was made by a group called "The Coalition of Gulf of Alaska Small Boat Fishermen In Support of Marine Resources Conservation and Allocation Equity." The statement made at the February 1998 joint meeting of the ABOF and the Council was made by a group called "Gulf of Alaska Fisheries Dependent Communities Coalition." The presentation to the Committee To Review IFQs in April 1998 was made by a group called the "Gulf of Alaska Coastal Communities Coalition." The authors have assumed that these are the same groups and we have used the latter name herein for ease of exposition.

For this reason, NMFS-RAM contracted with CFEC to produce a series of reports on Gulf of Alaska coastal communities or groups of communities. The purpose of the series of reports is to provide basic data on how these communities have fared with respect to the initial allocation and retention of entry permits for Alaska's limited fisheries and with respect to the initial allocation and retention of quota shares under the sablefish and halibut IFQ programs. Data are also presented on the estimated fishery gross earnings of persons from these communities.

#### **Report Overview**

This report is divided into three sections. Each section contains information on both CFEC permits issued under Alaska's limited entry program and on Quota Shares (QS)/IFQ issued under the Council's sablefish and halibut IFQ programs.

Section 1 provides data on the initial allocation of permanent limited entry permits issued to persons from the Juneau area and the year-end 1998 number of entry permits held by persons in the Juneau area. These data are provided by limited entry fishery. The section also provides data on the amount of QS initially allocated to persons from the Juneau area and the amount of QS held by persons in the Juneau area at the end of 1998. These data are provided by the sablefish and halibut fisheries management areas.

Section 2 provides a more detailed time series table on the holdings of limited entry permits by persons from the Juneau area. Table 2a shows changes in the holdings of entry permits over time. The data are provided by limited fishery. Section 2 also provides a time series table on the holdings of sablefish and halibut QS by persons from the Juneau area. Table 2b, by species and management area, shows changes in QS holdings over time.

Section 3 provides information on the estimated fishing gross earnings associated with persons from the Juneau area. Table 3a provides time series gross earnings information on CFEC permit holders who live in the Juneau area. The earnings are based upon fish ticket records and include information on both limited and unlimited fisheries. Table 3b provides time series gross earnings data associated with quota share holders from the Juneau area. These data are based upon NMFS-RAM harvest records and are presented by species and management area.

# 1. Initial Allocation And Year-End 1998 Holdings Of Restricted Use-Privileges

This section provides overview data on the restricted fishery use-privileges held by persons from the Juneau area at initial allocation and at year-end 1998.

**Table 1a** provides data on holdings of Alaska limited entry permits by permit type. These data are compiled from CFEC permit files.

The number of limited entry permits held at initial allocation and at year-end 1998 are presented by limited fishery permit type. The total number of limited entry permits held across all limited fisheries, and the number of unique persons from the Juneau area who hold limited entry permits are summarized at the bottom of the table.

A person can hold limited entry permits for more than one limited fishery. Different fisheries have been limited at different points in time since 1975, and the initial allocation of permits may have taken place in any year over the 1975 to 1998 period.

There are several reasons why the number of limited entry permits held by persons from a community can increase or decrease over time. Permits can be initially allocated to persons in the community. Permits can also be transferred from persons outside the community to persons in the community, or vice versa. Similarly, persons holding limited entry permits can move into or out of the community. Finally, limited entry permits can be revoked or forfeited under the law. For all of these reasons, the number of entry permits for a particular fishery held at year-end 1998 might be different than the number of entry permits held by persons in the community at some other point in time.

*Table 1b* provides data on halibut and sablefish QS holdings at initial allocation and at year-end 1998. These data are taken from NMFS-RAM computerized records.

The amount of QS and the number of QS holders at initial allocation and at the end of 1998 are given by species and management area. Quota share amounts have been converted into 1998 IFQ equivalent pounds using 1998 NMFS-RAM standard conversion factors.

Summary rows showing halibut and sablefish IFQ pounds and the unique counts of QS holders across areas are provided. A community total row is provided showing the unique number of QS holders from the community across both species and all management areas.

The reader should note that a QS holder might hold QS in multiple areas and for both halibut and sablefish. Individual QS units hold different values as IFQ pounds from year-to-year and from area-to-area and therefore are not additive across areas.

There are several reasons why the amount of QS held by persons from a community can increase or decrease over time. Quota shares can be initially allocated to persons in the community. Quota shares can also be transferred from persons outside the community to persons in the community, or vice versa. Similarly, persons holding QS can move into or out of the community. Quota

shares may be revoked. For all of these reasons, the amount of QS of a particular type held at year-end 1998 might be different than the amount of QS of that type held by persons in the community at some other point in time. For similar reasons, the number of QS holders can change over time.

Table 1a. Number of entry permits held in the JUNEAU AREA at initial issuance and at year-end 1998, by limited entry fishery.

Limited Entry Fishery	Number of Permits at Initial Issuance	Number of Permits at Year-end 1998
Sablatish Langlina Northern Southeast	6	5
Sablefish, Longline, Northern Southeast Dungeness Crab, 300 Pots (or 100% of Max), Southeastern	6	5
Dungeness Crab, 225 Pots (or 75% of Max), Southeastern	3	6 5
Dungeness Crab, 150 Pots (or 50% of Max), Southeastern	11	6
Dungeness Crab, 75 Pots (or 25% of Max), Southeastern	11	11
Roe Herring, Purse Seine, Southeastern	4	3
Roe Herring, Purse Seine, Southeastern Roe Herring, Purse Seine, Prince William Sound	0	2
Herring (Roe & Food/Bait), Gill Net, Southeastern	10	13
Roe Herring, Gill Net, Kodiak	0	
Herring, Gill Net, Nelson Island	2	2
Herring, Gill Net, Norton Sound	0	1 1
<u> </u>	1 1	1 1
Brown King Crab, Pot Gear, Southeastern	3	1
Red/Blue King/Tanner Crab, Pot Gear, Southeastern King and Tanner Crab, Pot Gear, Southeastern	2	2 1
Herring Spawn on Kelp, Pound, Northern Southeast	3	3
Herring Spawn on Kelp, Pound, Northern Southeast  Herring Spawn on Kelp, Pound, Southern Southeast	3	3
Herring Spawn on Kelp, Pound, Prince William Sound	2	0
Shrimp, Pot Gear, Southeast	6	6
± '	15	16
Salmon, Purse Seine, Southeastern Salmon, Purse Seine, Prince William Sound	0	2
Salmon, Purse Seine, Cook Inlet	1	0
Salmon, Purse Seine, Cook illet Salmon, Purse Seine, Kodiak	1	
Salmon, Purse Seine, Roulak Salmon, Purse Seine, Chignik	0	4 2
Salmon, Beach Seine, Kodiak	0	0
Salmon, Drift Gill Net, Southeastern	79	83
Salmon, Drift Gill Net, Prince William Sound		2
Salmon, Drift Gill Net, Cook Inlet	0 3	1
Salmon, Drift Gill Net, Cook illet Salmon, Drift Gill Net, Peninsula-Aleutians	1	2
Salmon, Drift Gill Net, Pelinisula-Aleutians Salmon, Drift Gill Net, Bristol Bay	15	14
Salmon, Set Gill Net, Yakutat	6	10
Salmon, Set Gill Net, Cook Inlet Salmon, Set Gill Net, Kodiak	8 2	1 3
Salmon, Set Gill Net, Rodiak Salmon, Set Gill Net, Bristol Bay	10	
Salmon, Gill Net, Kotzebue		1
,	0	<u>l</u> 1
Salmon, Gill Net, Norton Sound Salmon, Hand Troll, Statewide	0 456	218
Salmon, Power Gurdy Troll, Statewide	95	90

Table 1a. Number of entry permits held in the JUNEAU AREA at initial issuance and at year-end 1998, by limited entry fishery.

Limited Entry Fishery	Number of Permits at Initial Issuance	Number of Permits at Year-end 1998
Tanner Crab, Pot Gear, Southeastern	1	2
<b>Total Number of Entry Permits (All Fisheries)</b>	761	524
Number of Unique Persons Holding Entry Permits	689	431

Table 1b. Type and amount of QS, 1998 IFQ pounds equivalent and number of unique QS holders in the JUNEAU AREA at initial issuance and at year-end 1998.

		Ini	tial Issuance		Ye	ear-end 1998	end 1998		
		Amount of	1998 IFQ	Number	Amount of	1998 IFQ	Number		
Quota		QS	Equivalent	of QS	QS	Equivalent	of QS		
Share Type	Area	(QS units)	(pounds)	Holders	(QS units)	(pounds)	Holders		
Halibut	2C	5,781,122	1,019,239	256	6,659,683	1,174,133	203		
	3A	3,126,721	439,640	82	5,397,818	758,973	74		
	3B	247,227	50,454	11	383,261	78,217	6		
	4A	98,817	23,846	3	139,563	33,678	5		
	4B	110,956	33,461	3	103,198	31,121	2		
	4C	8,747	1,752	1	8,747	1,752	1		
	4D	24,235	5,539	1	154,426	35,297	1		
	Halibut Total		1,573,931	265		2,113,172	223		
Sablefish	Southeast	4,529,676	528,057	72	6,134,505	715,144	56		
	West Yakutat	1,058,458	95,357	18	991,073	89,286	15		
	Central Gulf	756,809	75,985	12	635,210	63,776	6		
	Western Gulf	78,109	7,035	3	345,208	31,091	5		
	Bering Sea	210,263	12,958	3	616,910	38,018	4		
	Aleutians	91,817	5,309	3	376,172	21,750	5		
	Sablefish Total		724,700	73		959,065	58		
			,			,			
	Community Total						l		
	Community Total (Unique)			267			229		

## 2. Comparisons Of Holdings Of Restricted Use-Privileges Over Time

This section provides more detailed time series data on the restricted use-privileges held by persons in the Juneau area.

**Table 2a** provides time series data on the type and number of limited entry permits held by persons from the community in five-year increments from 1975 through 1995 and at year-end 1997 and 1998. Holdings of entry permits in the community can change over time due to initial allocations, permit transfers, the relocation of permit holders, and permit revocations or forfeitures.

This table only covers entry permits in limited fisheries. Fisheries are limited under Alaska law only when limitation becomes necessary. The original 19 salmon fisheries were limited in 1974. Other limitations occurred in more recent years.

**Table 2b** provides time series data on the amount of sablefish and halibut QS held by persons from the Juneau area over the 1995 to 1998 time period. The sablefish and halibut IFQ program began in 1995. The table is organized by species, management area, and year, and shows the number of QS holders from the area. Quota share holdings are translated into 1998 IFQ equivalent pounds using standard NMFS-RAM conversion factors. The table includes summary rows showing the total unique number of QS holders from the community in each year across all areas and species.

The counts of QS holders in the table refer to the persons holding the QS. These persons can be natural persons (individuals), corporations, partnerships, or other legal entities. Quota share holders are not always the individuals who fish the IFQ in a year. Provisions in the IFQ program allow for the use of hired skippers and for some QS leasing under certain conditions.

Holdings of QS in the community can change over time due to initial QS allocations, QS transfers, the relocation of QS holders, QS revocations, or other changes due to administrative appeals.

Table 2a. Year-end counts of permits, by limited entry fishery, held by persons from the JUNEAU AREA from 1975 to 1998.

Limited Entry Fishery	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998
Sablefish, Longline, Northern Southeast	0	0	0	5	6	5	5
Dungeness Crab, 300 Pots (or 100% of Max), Southeastern	0	0	0	0	0	4	6
Dungeness Crab, 225 Pots (or 75% of Max), Southeastern	0	0	0	0	0	3	5
Dungeness Crab, 150 Pots (or 50% of Max), Southeastern	0	0	0	0	0	8	6
Dungeness Crab, 75 Pots (or 25% of Max), Southeastern	0	0	0	0	0	9	11
Roe Herring, Purse Seine, Southeastern	0	5	5	4	3	3	3
Roe Herring, Purse Seine, Prince William Sound	0	0	1	2	3	2	2
Herring (Roe & Food/Bait), Purse Seine, Cook Inlet	0	0	1	3	2	0	0
Roe Herring, Purse Seine, Kodiak	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Herring (Roe & Food/Bait), Gill Net, Southeastern	0	5	8	10	10	10	13
Roe Herring, Gill Net, Kodiak	0	0	0	0	2	1	2
Herring, Gill Net, Nelson Island	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Herring, Gill Net, Norton Sound	0	0	0	0	2	2	1
Brown King Crab, Pot Gear, Southeastern	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Red/Blue King/Tanner Crab, Pot Gear, Southeastern	0	0	0	2	2	2	2
King and Tanner Crab, Pot Gear, Southeastern	0	0	0	2	1	1	1
Herring Spawn on Kelp, Pound, Northern Southeast	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Herring Spawn on Kelp, Pound, Southern Southeast	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Herring Spawn on Kelp, Pound, Prince William Sound	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Shrimp, Pot Gear, Southeast	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Salmon, Purse Seine, Southeastern	10	8	9	6	10	12	16
Salmon, Purse Seine, Prince William Sound	0	0	1	1	0	2	2
Salmon, Purse Seine, Cook Inlet	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmon, Purse Seine, Kodiak	0	0	5	3	2	4	4
Salmon, Purse Seine, Chignik	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Salmon, Beach Seine, Kodiak	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmon, Drift Gill Net, Southeastern	78	87	82	74	81	81	83
Salmon, Drift Gill Net, Prince William Sound	0	0	4	3	2	2	2
Salmon, Drift Gill Net, Cook Inlet	3	0	1	2	3	2	1
Salmon, Drift Gill Net, Peninsula-Aleutians	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Salmon, Drift Gill Net, Bristol Bay	6	15	15	20	12	14	14
Salmon, Set Gill Net, Yakutat	4	9	11	8	10	7	10
Salmon, Set Gill Net, Prince William Sound	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Salmon, Set Gill Net, Cook Inlet	8	1	2	1	1	1	1
Salmon, Set Gill Net, Kodiak	1	1	4	4	2	3	3
Salmon, Set Gill Net, Peninsula-Aleutians	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Salmon, Set Gill Net, Bristol Bay	9	8	3	5	5	3	1
Salmon, Gill Net, Kuskokwim	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Salmon, Gill Net, Kotzebue	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Salmon, Gill Net, Lower Yukon	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Salmon, Gill Net, Norton Sound	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
Salmon, Hand Troll, Statewide	0	0	400	326	248	236	218
Salmon, Power Gurdy Troll, Statewide	87	135	99	96	86	85	90

Table 2a. Year-end counts of permits, by limited entry fishery, held by persons from the JUNEAU AREA from 1975 to 1998.

Limited Entry Fishery	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998
Tanner Crab, Pot Gear, Southeastern	0	0	0	0	1	2	2
Total Number of Entry Permits (All Fisheries)	209	277	657	580	501	510	524

Table 2b. Quota share amounts held in the JUNEAU AREA in 1995, 1996, 1997 and 1998.

Quota Share			Amount of QS Held	1998 IFQ	Number of QS
Type	Area	Year-end	(QS units)	Equivalent (pounds)	Holders
Турс	Alca	i car-ciid	(QS units)	(pounds)	Holucis
Halibut	2C	1995	6,205,807	1,094,113	238
Hanbut	20	1996	6,090,456	1,073,776	222
		1997	6,202,802	1,093,583	196
		1998	6,659,683	1,174,133	203
	3A	1995	3,445,193	484,420	75
	l .	1996	4,094,282	575,686	75
		1997	5,082,118	714,584	74
		1998	5,397,818	758,973	74
	3B	1995	200,481	40,914	8
		1996	152,436	31,109	4
		1997	179,582	36,649	5
		1998	383,261	78,217	6
	4A	1995	98,717	23,822	2
		1996	100,684	24,296	4
		1997	34,149	8,241	3
		1998	139,563	33,678	5
	4B	1995	103,198	31,121	2
		1996	103,198	31,121	2
		1997	103,198	31,121	2
		1998	103,198	31,121	2
	4C	1995	8,747	1,752	1
		1996	8,747	1,752	1
		1997	8,747	1,752	1
		1998	8,747	1,752	1
	4D	1995	24,235	5,539	1
		1996	178,661	40,837	2
		1997	154,426	35,297	1
		1998	154,426	35,297	1
Sablefish	Southeast	1995	5,069,586	590,999	62
Sabicisii	Southeast	1996	5,495,146	640,609	62
		1997	5,788,790	674,841	58
		1998	6,134,505	715,144	56
	West Yakutat	1995	1,042,550	93,923	17
	11 OSC 1 dixdidi	1996	818,317	73,722	13
		1997	977,480	88,061	14
		1998	991,073	89,286	15
	Central Gulf	1995	803,513	80,674	12
		1996	915,964	91,964	11

Table 2b. Quota share amounts held in the JUNEAU AREA in 1995, 1996, 1997 and 1998.

Quota Share			Amount of QS Held	1998 IFQ Equivalent	Number of QS
Туре	Area	Year-end	(QS units)	(pounds)	Holders
Sablefish	Central Gulf Western Gulf	1997 1998 1995 1996	587,866 635,210 78,109 336,049	59,023 63,776 7,035 30,267	6 6 3 3
		1997 1998	360,455 345,208	32,465 31,091	5 5
	Bering Sea	1995 1996 1997	210,263 614,102 616,910	12,958 37,844 38,018	3 3 4
	Aleutians	1998 1995 1996 1997	616,910 91,817 328,753 330,404	38,018 5,309 19,009 19,104	4 3 3 4
	Community Total	1998 1995	376,172	21,750	251
	(Unique)	1996 1997 1998			248 223 229

## 3. Fishery Gross Earnings

This section examines the estimated fishery gross earnings of persons from the Juneau area. The gross earnings in these tables are CFEC estimates of the dollar amount received for the fish sold. These estimates are not measures of net earnings or profits because none of the costs associated with the fishing operations have been removed.

*Table 3a* provides time series data on the gross earnings of CFEC permit holders from the Juneau area. The table covers the 1975 to 1995 time period in five-year increments, and 1997. The table is organized by CFEC permit fishery and includes counts of the number of persons from the Juneau area who had gross earnings from the fishery.<sup>2</sup> The total gross earnings of CFEC permit holders from the Juneau area over all fisheries in the year and the unique number of persons who recorded landings in any fishery during the year are summarized at the bottom of the table.<sup>3</sup> The table includes data from both limited and unlimited fisheries. Table 3a is derived from Alaska Department of Fish & Game (ADF&G) fish ticket data and CFEC ex-vessel price estimates.<sup>4</sup>

*Table 3b* provides 1995-1998 time series data on the gross earnings of QS holders from the Juneau area in the sablefish and halibut IFQ fisheries. These data are derived by applying CFEC statewide average ex-vessel price estimates to NMFS-RAM harvest data. NMFS-RAM catch files represent a different data source than the ADF&G fish ticket files. The table includes estimates of total gross earnings and the number of QS holders from the area by species, management area, and year. A summary row provides the total gross earnings associated with the QS holders from the area summed over all management areas and species as well as a count of the unique number of QS holders from the Juneau area with commercial sablefish or halibut harvests during the year.

Both tables represent estimates of fishery gross earnings associated with persons from the Juneau area, irrespective of where the harvest actually occurred or where the fish were landed. The gross earnings in these tables do not represent the value of fish landed in the Juneau area. Data on halibut and sablefish landings by major port are available from NMFS-RAM.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>In some cases, CFEC permit codes for a fishery have changed over the years. In such cases, the reader may see a fishery description repeated in the table.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>A person may participate in multiple fisheries as a CFEC permit holder. Therefore, the unique number of permit holders in the community is usually less than the sum of permit holders with landings across all fisheries.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>The 1975 fishery earnings in the table for CFEC permit holders may be underestimated. 1975 was the first year that CFEC permit numbers were data entered. Permit numbers are not on the 1975 computerized halibut fish ticket records. Therefore, halibut earnings cannot be attributed to any CFEC permit holder during that year and hence cannot be assigned to communities. Also, in 1975, in some fisheries besides halibut, the percentage of missing or unmatched CFEC permit numbers was higher than in more recent years. For these reasons, the 1975 gross earnings may be underestimated.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Again, these data represent the person who holds the QS and not necessarily the individual who recorded the landing. The IFQ programs allow the use of hired skippers under certain conditions. Some QS leasing is also allowed.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>QS holders may have holdings for more than one management area and species. Thus the unique counts of QS holders with harvests across all species and areas may be less than the sum of the counts of QS holders with harvests across all species and areas.

Table 3a. Gross earnings and number of persons from the JUNEAU AREA with landings by fishery and year, 1975-1997.

	1975		1980		1985		1990		1995		1997	
CFEC Permit Fishery	Gross Earnings (\$)	# per- sons		# per- sons	Gross Earnings (\$)	# per- sons						
Abalone, Diving Gear, Statewide	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	2	\$0	0
Abalone, Diving Gear, Statewide	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1	**	3	\$0	0	\$0	0
Halibut, Hand Troll, Statewide	\$0	0	**	1	\$8,836	6	**	3	**	3	**	1
Halibut, Longline Vessel Under 60 Ft, STW	**	3	\$147,096	100	\$190,409	75	\$366,086	84	\$225,437	30	\$2,060,665	76
Halibut, Mechanical Jig, Statewide	\$0	0	**	2	**	2	\$0	0	**	2	**	
Halibut, Longline Vessel 60 Ft or Over, STW	\$23,303	27	\$588,128	89	\$844,223	87	\$3,170,055	145	\$2,035,836	101	\$1,521,430	44
Sablefish, Longline Vessel Under 60 Ft, STW (Not SE or PWS)	\$0	0	\$17,336	5	\$10,119	4	**	3	**	3	\$1,607,561	30
Sablefish, Longline, Northern Southeast	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$160,197	18	\$452,613	19	\$1,565,121	21	\$2,056,654	21
Sablefish, Longline Vessel 60 Ft or Over, STW	\$38,688	9	\$213,861	11	\$268,239	24	\$2,009,552	54	\$2,647,526	48	\$923,863	19
Sablefish, Longline, Southern Southeast	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1	\$0	0
Dungeness Crab, Pot Gear To 50 Ft, Southeastern	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$387,885	16	\$0	0
Dungeness Crab, Pot Gear To 50 Ft, Statewide	\$42,816	6	**	2	\$205,213	17	\$442,688	35	\$0	0	\$0	0
Dungeness Crab, Pot Gear Over 50 Ft, Statewide	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1	\$0		\$0	0	\$0	0
Dungeness Crab, 300 Pots (or 100% Of Max), Southeastern	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	3
Dungeness Crab, 225 Pots (or 75% Of Max), Southeastern	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1
Dungeness Crab, 150 Pots (or 50% Of Max), Southeastern	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$169,084	9
Dungeness Crab, 75 Pots (or 25% Of Max), Southeastern	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$95,057	10
Roe Herring, Purse Seine, Southeastern	\$0	0	\$154,967	5	\$889,359	4	**	3	**	3	**	3
Roe Herring, Purse Seine, Prince William Sound	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	2	**	2	\$0	0	**	1
Roe Herring, Purse Seine, Cook Inlet	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1	**	3	**	2	\$0	0
Roe Herring, Purse Seine, Westward	\$0	0	**	2	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0
Roe Herring, Purse Seine, Bristol Bay	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$174,153	4	**	2	\$280,336	6	\$46,618	4
Herring (Roe & Food/Bait), Gill Net, Southeastern	\$0	0	\$26,434	9	\$206,374	10	\$19,103	5	\$136,865	9	\$82,565	10
Roe Herring, Gill Net, Westward	\$0	0	\$19,291	7	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	
Herring, Gill Net, Nelson Island	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1
Roe Herring, Gill Net, Security Cove	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	3
Roe Herring, Gill Net, Bristol Bay	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	2	**	1	\$9,697	4
Herring, Gill Net, Norton Sound	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$19,051	4	\$0	0	**	1	\$0	0
Herring For Bait/Food, Purse Seine, Southeastern	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$78,133	4	**	3	**	1	**	1
Herring, Purse Seine, Statewide	**	1	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0
Herring, Set Gill Net, Statewide	**	1	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0
Herring, Pound, Statewide	**	1	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0
Ling Cod, Longline Vessel Under 60 Ft, STW	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1
Ling Cod, Dinglebar Troll, Statewide	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1

Table 3a. Gross earnings and number of persons from the JUNEAU AREA with landings by fishery and year, 1975-1997.

	1975		1980		1985		1990		1995		1997	
CFEC Permit Fishery	Gross Earnings (\$)	# per- sons										
King Crab, Pot Gear To 50 Ft, Southeastern-Yakutat	\$2,982	4	\$34,001	5	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0
King Crab, Pot Gear To 50 Ft, Yakutat	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1	**	1	\$0	0
Red/Blue and Brown King Crab, Pot Gear, Southeastern	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1	**	1
Brown King Crab, Pot Gear, Southeastern	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1	\$0	0	\$0	0
Red/Blue King/Tanner Crab, Pot Gear, Southeastern	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$119,463	9	\$269,026	8	\$862,491	10	\$510,455	11
Brown King/Tanner Crab, Pot Gear, Southeastern	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	2	**	2	\$0	0	\$0	0
King and Tanner Crab, Pot Gear, Southeastern	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$394,623	11	\$811,499	11	\$611,265	8	\$285,406	7
King Crab, Pot Gear Over 50 Ft, Southeastern-Yakutat	**	1	**	3	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0
King Crab, Pot Gear Over 50 Ft, Kodiak	\$0	0	**	1	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0
King Crab, Pot Gear Over 50 Ft, Dutch Harbor	\$0	0	**	1	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0
King Crab, Other Gear, Southeastern (Ring Nets)	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1	\$0	0	\$0	0
Herring Spawn on Kelp, Diving/Hand-Picking, PWS	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	2	**	1	\$0	0	\$0	0
Herring Spawn on Kelp, Pound, Northern Southeast	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$39,336	11	\$86,821	8	\$86,643	8
Herring Spawn on Kelp, Pound, Southern Southeast	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	3	**	3
Herring Spawn on Kelp, Pound, Prince William Sound	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1	\$0	0	\$0	0
Herring Spawn on Kelp, Other Gear, Statewide	**	1	**	2	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0
Misc Saltwater Finfish, Longline Vessel Under 60 Ft, STW	\$0	0	\$5,395	5	\$5,742	5	\$6,752	4	\$11,405	5	\$99,677	35
Misc Saltwater Finfish, Mechanical Jig, Statewide	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1	\$3,954	4	\$0	0
Misc Saltwater Finfish, Longline Vessel 60 Ft or Over, STW	**	2	\$2,397	8	\$61,606	10	\$37,443	28	\$42,454	17	\$23,107	7
Misc Saltwater Finfish, Pot Gear Over 50 Ft, Statewide	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1	\$0	0
Misc Saltwater Finfish, Other Gear, Statewide	\$0	0	\$18,399	7	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0
Shrimp, Otter Trawl, Southeastern	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1
Shrimp, Otter Trawl, Statewide	**	1	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0
Shrimp, Pot Gear Vessel Under 60 Ft, SE	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	
Shrimp, Pot Gear To 50 Ft, Statewide	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$2,923	4	\$50,948	6	\$68,295	10	\$0	0
Shrimp, Beam Trawl, Southeast	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	2
Shrimp, Beam Trawl, Statewide	**	1	\$0	0	**	2	**	1	**	2	\$0	0
Shrimp, Pot Gear Over 50 Ft, Statewide	\$0	0	**	1	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0
Sea Cucumber, Diving Gear, Southeast	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1
Sea Cucumber, Diving Gear, Statewide	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$26,958	8	\$0	0
Clams, Mechanical Digger, Statewide	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1	\$0	0
Salmon, Purse Seine, Southeastern	\$152,398	8	\$548,378		\$1,451,478	9	\$727,769	6	\$1,497,624	11	\$1,253,081	11
Salmon, Purse Seine, Prince William Sound	\$0	0	\$0		**	1	**	1	\$0	0	\$0	0
Salmon, Purse Seine, Kodiak	**	1	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	2	**	1	**	1

Table 3a. Gross earnings and number of persons from the JUNEAU AREA with landings by fishery and year, 1975-1997.

	1975		1980		1985		1990		1995		1997	
CFEC Permit Fishery	Gross Earnings (\$)	# per- sons	Gross Earnings (\$)	# per- sons								
Salmon, Drift Gill Net, Southeastern	\$670,947	88	\$1,621,695	88	\$2,516,181	82	\$2,442,832	74	\$2,398,784	84	\$1,488,706	74
Salmon, Drift Gill Net, Prince William Sound	\$0	0	\$0	0		3	**	3	**	2	**	2
Salmon, Drift Gill Net, Cook Inlet	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	2	**	2	**	2
Salmon, Drift Gill Net, Peninsula-Aleutians	\$0	0	**	1	**	2	**	3	**	2	**	1
Salmon, Drift Gill Net, Bristol Bay	\$58,854	5	\$1,081,520	17	\$1,218,961	15	\$2,528,776	20	\$1,470,500	13	\$451,992	12
Salmon, Set Gill Net, Yakutat	**	3	\$159,200	9	\$157,657	10	\$228,431	8	\$159,859	8	\$73,839	7
Salmon, Set Gill Net, Cook Inlet	**	1	\$0	0	**	2	\$0	0	**	1	**	1
Salmon, Set Gill Net, Kodiak	\$0	0	**	1	**	3	\$507,277	4	**	2	**	1
Salmon, Gill Net, Upper Yukon	\$0	0	**	1	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0
Salmon, Set Gill Net, Bristol Bay	**	1	\$169,481	7	\$74,417	4	\$104,795	4	\$104,859	4	**	2
Salmon, Gill Net, Kotzebue	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1	\$0	0	\$0	0
Salmon, Gill Net, Lower Yukon	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1	\$0	0	**	1	\$0	0
Salmon, Gill Net, Norton Sound	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1
Salmon, Hand Troll, Statewide	\$49,015	211	\$449,607	313	\$510,001	123	\$465,674	88	\$101,276	42	\$88,609	32
Salmon, Power Gurdy Troll, Statewide	\$277,708	71	\$1,863,544	121	\$1,803,139	79	\$2,290,304	77	\$1,105,796	61	\$1,523,023	51
Tanner Crab, Pot Gear To 50 Ft, Statewide	**	3	\$178,785	5	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0
Tanner Crab, Pot Gear To 50 Ft, Yakutat	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1	**	1	\$0	0
Tanner Crab, Ring Nets, Southeastern	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$16,071	4	\$7,728	4
Tanner Crab, Pot Gear, Southeastern	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1	**	1	**	2	\$107,903	4
Tanner Crab, Pot Gear Over 50 Ft, Statewide	\$0	0	\$277,265	4	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0
Tanner Crab, Pot Gear Over 50 Ft, Yakutat	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1	\$0	0
Tanner Crab, Other Gear, Southeastern	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$39,813	11	\$0	0	\$0	0
Sea Urchin, Diving Gear, Southeast	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1
Scallops, Dredge, Statewide	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1	\$0	0	\$0	0
Demersal Shelf Rockfish, Longline Vessel Under 60 Ft, SE	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1	**	1	\$18,095	9
Demersal Shelf Rockfish, Longline Vessel Over 60 Ft, SE	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$33,226	22	\$15,979	4	**	2
Other Species, Diving/Hand-Picking, Statewide	\$0	0	\$0	0	**	1	\$33,666	7	\$0	0	\$0	0
Other Species, Pot Gear Over 50 Ft, Statewide	\$0	0	**	1	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0
Unique Totals For All Fisheries	\$1,482,694	390	\$7,831,935	620	\$12,043,004	405	\$18,570,261	410	\$17,285,203	314	\$15,946,096	285

Note: \*\* and \* mask data to preserve confidentiality.

Table 3b. Gross earnings and numbers of persons (QS holders) from the JUNEAU AREA with credited IFQ landings in halibut and sablefish IFQ fisheries by area and year, 1995-1998.

		1995		1996	ĺ	1997	'	1998	
Quota		Gross	Number	Gross	Number	Gross	Number	Gross	Number
Share		Earnings (\$)	of						
Type	Area		Persons		Persons		Persons		Persons
Halibut	2C	\$1,584,758	141	\$1,965,846	151	\$2,084,808	141	\$1,323,288	129
	3A	\$681,568	57	\$927,046	60	\$1,364,101	55	\$853,824	56
	3B	**	2	**	2	**	3	*	4
	4A	**	1	**	2	**	1	0	0
	4B	**	1	**	2	**	2	**	1
	4C	**	1	**	1	**	1	**	1
	4D	**	1	**	2	**	1	0	0
	Halibut Total	\$2,326,894	148	\$3,049,592	160	\$3,599,984	152	\$2,287,424	142
Sablefish	Southeast	\$1,993,591	53	\$1,666,192	55	\$1,684,140	53	\$1,021,294	48
	West Yakutat	\$305,900	10	\$191,232	9	\$207,057	11	\$125,377	9
	Central Gulf	\$187,672	6	\$128,363	8	**	3	*	4
	Western Gulf	**	2	**	2	**	2	**	2
	Bering Sea	**	1	**	1	**	2	**	1
	Aleutians	**	1	**	1	**	1	0	0
	Sablefish Total	\$2,528,335	53	\$2,066,735	58	\$1,980,682	56	\$1,303,281	49
	Community Total (Unique)	\$4,855,229	149	\$5,116,327	166	\$5,580,666	158	\$3,590,705	147

Note: \*\* and \* indicate data masked to preserve confidentiality.